

ANTHONY CERGNUL

University of Maryland,
Lefrak Hall- Office: 2220 College Park, MD 20742
acernul@umd.edu

EDUCATION

University of Maryland, College Park M.A Criminology May 2023 (exp.)

Relevant coursework; Criminological Theory, General Linear Models, Qualitative Research Methods

Northern Michigan University B.S. Criminal Justice, Native American Studies May 2021
Cum Laude Honoree, 3.69/4.0 GPA

Relevant coursework; *ST: Traumatized Juvenile Victims, Domestic/Int. Terrorism, Criminology, Tribal Law and Government, History of Indian Boarding School Ed, American Indians: Identity & Media.*

Northern Michigan University A.S. Criminal Justice and Loss Prevention May 2021
High Honors Honoree

Relevant coursework; *Investigative Interviewing/Interrogation, Retail Investigation, ST: Forensic Imaging, Criminology.*

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Native American Studies; Identity and Crime; Narrative Criminology; Tribal Sovereignty; Collateral Punishments; Federal Indian Policy, Policing Strategy & Reform.

SELECTED RELEVANT EXPERIENCE

City of Marquette; Marquette City Police Dept. Marquette, MI *Park Patrol Officer*
May 2020-November 2020

- Uniformed patrols the parks and beach area, issuance of tickets for violations of local ordinances, such as parking.
- Maintained constant surveillance of patrons on the beaches, responded with emergency responders to water accidents or swimmers in distress.
- Overseen safety and accident prevention at the City's parks and public beaches.
- Maintained detailed daily logs of all public interactions, dispatched to non-emergent calls, and department assignments.

Moore's Security Services Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians Acme Reservation, MI *Private Security*
May 2019 – September 2019

- Log all guests checking in or entering the property and issuance of parking permits to overnight guests and day pass to visitors.
- Write reports of daily activities and irregularities such as equipment and property damage, theft, presence of unauthorized persons, and unusual occurrences.
- Circulate amongst visitors, resort guests, and tribal members to preserve order and protect property.

Northern Michigan University Marquette, MI *Security Assistant*
October 2017 – May 2019

- Answer telephone calls, took messages, answered questions, and provided information.
- Write reports of daily activities and irregularities such as equipment and property damage, theft, presence of unauthorized persons, university conduct violations, and unusual occurrences.
- Train subordinate security professionals in security rules and procedures.

SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

University of Maryland College Park, MD *Primary Investigator*
December 2022 – Present

“Insuring Colonization: Racial Disparities of Police Search Rates of Native Americans in Minneapolis, Minnesota.”

This study examines disparities in police stops, and personal searches of those identified by Minneapolis city police as American Indian or Alaska Native within the city of Minneapolis, a major metropolitan area with the thirteenth-highest Native American city population proportion of all major U.S. metropolitan areas. Where although they are the original people of Minneapolis, today Native Americans only account for 1.5 (~5,800 residents) percent of the city population. Simultaneously accounting for 2.59 percent of all police stops within the city from October 2016- December 2018; a rate over double that of their representative population. Following the initial interaction, 32.6% of Native Americans stopped were subsequently searched, nearly double that of any other race. The difference suggests that Native Americans during the study period are interacting with police at disproportional rates given their population.

These factors contribute to Native Americans experiencing significant increases in the frequencies of police-initiated stops, searches, and arrests by police in the city of Minneapolis, Minnesota when compared to both their majority and minority peers. Contextualized within the broader history of U.S. settler colonialism, Urban Migration of Native Americans, and collateral consequences of Tribal sovereignty.

Northern Michigan University Marquette, MI *Primary Investigator*
December 2019 – Present

“Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Adult Children of Incarcerated Fathers.”

This study seeks information on how childhood narratives and relationships evolve among adults whose father was incarcerated during their youth. This research will allow for the following:

1. A profile of adult children of incarcerated fathers.
2. Allow for comparison with adult children of alcoholics.
3. Allow for comparison with children whose fathers were absent during childhood.

This anonymous survey employs a convenience sample of voluntary participants drawn from various avenues such as; support groups publicly available via social media.

Northern Michigan University Marquette, MI *Primary Investigator*
January 2020– May 2020

“Evaluative Review of Structures of Authority and Oppression Present Within Law Enforcement and Indian Country”

Current literature regarding the relationship between Law Enforcement entities and Native American Communities lacks urgency and visibility regarding current law enforcement practices and policies that influence the increasing use of deadly force, incarceration rates, and oppression of American Indian Communities. two principal goals were sought in this study.

1. Taking a broad look at the influencing factors compounding the growing complexity of the relationship between these systems of authority namely law enforcement and Indian County. This was done in order to better understand the many driving factors related to the increasing incarceration, arrest, and crime rates amongst American Indians given their population in comparison to the decreasing media coverage and public presence of such.
2. Evaluation of the relevance of this topic to that of the current historical political and social movement within the United States.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

<p><u>College of Humanities Invited Speaker.</u> Invited Panel Member <i>University of Maryland</i></p>	<p>March 12th, 2022</p>
<p><u>McNair Scholar Alumni Panel.</u> Invited Panel Member <i>Zoom, Sponsored by Ronald E. McNair Scholars Program</i></p>	<p>February 17th, 2022</p>
<p><u>Celebration of Student Works Research Presentation.</u> Lead Presenting Researcher <i>Northern Michigan University. Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>March 19th, 2021</p>
<p><u>IDEA (Inclusive Discussions for Educational Awareness.) Panel Discussion.</u> Native American Student Panelist <i>Northern Michigan University. Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>November 10th, 2020</p>
<p><u>Cultural Appreciation and Appropriation Panel Discussion.</u> Native American Student Panelist <i>Northern Michigan University. Marquette, MI (29/October/2020).</i></p>	<p>October 29th, 2020</p>
<p><u>Northern Michigan University Indigenous People's Day Formal Recognition Celebration Keynote Speaker Panel Discussion.</u> Event Moderator <i>Northern Michigan University. Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>October 17th, 2020</p>
<p><u>"Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Adult Children of Incarcerated Fathers."</u> Presenter <i>Northern Michigan University Celebration of Student Works. Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>October 17th, 2020</p>
<p><u>"Perspective"; Analysis of Colonial Concepts of Time, Money, and Status and How They Affect First Nations Indigenous People in Modern Society Today.</u> Researcher and Presenter <i>3 Minute Thesis Competition, Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>April 2nd, 2020</p>
<p><u>Diversity in the Classroom Initiative.</u> Moderator/Presenter <i>Multicultural Educational Resource Center (MERC), Marquette, MI</i></p>	<p>March 14th, 2020</p>

Critical Issues Plaguing Native American Presence in a University Setting, March 5th-7th, 2020
Moderator/Presenter

Michigan Indian Education Council 50th Annual Native American Critical Issues Conference, Grand Rapids, MI

Digital Resilience Webinar Series April/May, 2019
(Co)Founder and Moderator
Online Webinar, Marquette, MI

Combating Anti-American Indian Bias Through Education November 23rd, 2019
Closing Presenter
Northern Michigan University. Marquette, MI

SELECT SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

Mortar Board National Honor Society April 2020
 Marquette, MI Invited Member
 April 2020

Ronald E. McNair Post-Baccalaureate Achievement Program December 2020
 Marquette, MI Selected Undergraduate Research Scholar

Northern Michigan University Leadership Recognition April 2018
 Marquette, MI Award recipient

Northern Michigan University Wildcat Achievement Award August 2017
 Marquette, MI *Award recipient*

Alma College Presidential Scholar Recipient August 2017
 Alma, MI *Award recipient*

Korean War Veterans Association Memorial Scholarship August 2017
 Cadillac, MI *Award recipient*

SELECTED CERTIFICATIONS

Q.P.R Suicide Prevention Gatekeeper July 2020
 Online MDDHS Certification *Question, Persuade, Respond Institute*

CPR & AED Certification Marquette, MI <i>American Heart Association</i>	May 2020
Undergraduate Researcher Certifications Online Certification the Collaborative Institutional Training Initiative (CITI)	April 2020
Certified SCUBA Diver (P.A.D.I) Marquette, MI Professional Association of Diving Instructors	January 2019
Clery Act & Title IX/Sexual Misconduct at Educational Facilities Certification Marquette, MI <i>Northern Michigan University</i>	2017, 2018, 2019
Formal Leadership Training (Live, Learn, Lead) Marquette, MI <i>Northern Michigan University</i>	2017, 2018, 2019

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Society of Criminology <i>Active Member</i>	July 2021
American Indian Society of Washington DC <i>Invited Member</i>	August 2021
JEDI Collective (Justice, Equity, Diversity, Inclusion) November 2020 <i>Invited Member</i>	November 2020
Mortar Board National Honor Society <i>Alumni Relations Chair</i>	April 2020- May 2021 (Active) May 2021 - Present (Alumni Member)
Northern Michigan University Diversity Student Alliance <i>Invited Native American Student Representative</i>	August 2019-May 2021 (Active) May 2021 - Present (Alumni Member)
NMU Native American Language and Culture Club <i>(Co)Founder, Member</i>	August 2019-Present
NMU Native American Student Association <i>Vice President</i>	August 2018-May 2021 (Active) May 2021- Present (Community Member)
Relay For Life, American Cancer Society <i>Team Leader</i> September 2017-Present	September 2017-Present

Language Skills

English- United States

Native Fluency

Anishinaabemowin

Limited Proficient Fluency