

Curriculum Vitae

Notarization. I have read the following and certify that this *curriculum vitae* is a current and accurate statement of my professional record.

Signature 

Date 04/01/2023

Personal Information

Last Name, First Name, Middle Name, Contact Information

Soulé, David, Alan

Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy

Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice

University of Maryland

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<https://ccjs.umd.edu/facultyprofile/Soulé/David>

Academic Appointments at UMD

Principal Faculty Specialist, Executive Director at Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy, July 2018–Present.

Research Associate, Executive Director at Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy, July 2004–June 2018.

Faculty Researcher, July 2001–June 2004.

Graduate Research Assistant, 1996-2001

Educational Background

Ph.D., Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland, 2003

M.A., Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland, 1999

B.S., Law and Justice (cum laude), College of New Jersey, December 1995

Research, Scholarly, Creative and/or Professional Activities

Chapters

Gerstenblith, S.A. Soulé, D.A. et al. (2005). After-School Programs, Antisocial Behavior, and Positive Youth Development: Program Implementation and Youth Outcomes. In Mahoney, J. L., Larson, R. W., & Eccles, J. S., (Eds.). *Organized Activities as Contexts of Development: Extracurricular Activities, After-School and Community Programs*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Wellford, C.F. and Soulé, D.A. (2002). Subcultures of Violence and Beyond: Theory Integration in Criminology. In *Crime and Justice at the Millennium: Essays by and in Honor of Marvin E. Wolfgang*, pg.15-30. Robert Silverman, Terence Thornberry, Bernard Cohen and Barry Krisberg, eds. Boston, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Refereed Journals

Fox, D.P, Yamagata, H., Najaka, S.A, and Soulé, D.A. (2016). Improving Judicial Administration through the Implementation of an Automated Sentencing Guidelines System. *Criminal Justice Policy Review* February 2016:1-16.

Soulé, D.A. and Najaka, S.S. (2013). Paving a Path to Informed Sentencing Decisions. *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 25(3):181-184.

Soulé, D.A., Gottfredson, D.C. and Bauer, E.L. (2008). It's 3 pm. Do You Know Where Your Child Is? A Study on the Timing of Juvenile Delinquency and Victimization. *Justice Quarterly* 25(4):623-646.

Gottfredson, D.C., Cross, A. and Soulé, D.A. (2007). Distinguishing Characteristics of Effective and Ineffective After School Programs to Prevent Delinquency and Victimization. *Criminology and Public Policy* 6(2):289-318.

King, N. J., Soulé, D.A., Steen, S. and Weidner, R.R. (2005). When Process Affects Punishment: Differences in Sentences After Guilty Plea, Bench Trial, and Jury Trial in Five Guidelines States. *Columbia Law Review* 105:959-1009.

Gottfredson, D.C. and Soulé, D.A. (2005). The Timing of Property Crime, Violent Crime, and Substance Use Among Juveniles. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 42(1):110-120.

Gottfredson, D.C. Weisman, S.A., Soulé, D.A., Womer, S.C. and Lu, S. (2004). Do After School Programs Reduce Delinquency? *Prevention Science* 5(4):253-266.

Taxman, F., Soulé, D.A. and Gelb, A. (1999). Graduated Sanctions: Stepping into Accountable Systems and Offenders. *The Prison Journal* 79(2):182-204.

Conferences, Workshops, and Talks

Pembroke, K and Soulé, D.A. (2022). *Making Informed Sentencing Decisions: Enhancing Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Knowledge*. Judicial Institute of Maryland: July, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2022). *Updates to the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*. Goldstein Memorial Criminal Law Seminar, Maryland State Bar Association: March, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2022). *Preliminary Analysis of Sentencing Trends by Race and Ethnicity*. Maryland Judiciary Equal Justice Committee Sentencing Subcommittee: January, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Presentation on the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines and Data Transparency*. Maryland House of Delegates Judicial Transparency Workgroup: December, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*. Anne Arundel County Community Forum on Sentencing Hosted by the Maryland Judiciary Equal Justice Committee: November, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A and Pembroke, K. (2021). *Making Informed Sentencing Decisions: Enhancing Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Knowledge*. Judicial Institute of Maryland: April, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Using Guidelines to Support Fair and Proportional Sentencing Policy*. Presentation presented for a University of Maryland School of Public Health graduate seminar: February, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Update to the Sentencing Subcommittee*. Maryland Judiciary Equal Justice Committee: January, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A and Pembroke, K. (2020). *Making Informed Sentencing Decisions: Enhancing Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Knowledge*. Judicial Institute of Maryland: September, Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2019). *Describing the MSCCSP Criminal Codes Database*. Maryland Task Force to Study Crime Classification and Penalties, December: Annapolis, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2018). *Criminal Sentencing Guidelines Workshop*. National Association of Sentencing Commissions, August: Columbus, OH.

Soulé, D.A (2018). *Now That We Know... More on the Justice Reinvestment Act*. Judicial Conference, Judicial Institute of Maryland, May: Cambridge, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2018). *Criminal Sentencing*. New Trial Judges Orientation Update, Judicial Institute of Maryland: May, Annapolis, MD.

Soulé, D.A and Harrell, G.T. (2018). *The MSCCSP's Role in Justice Reinvestment*. Presentation for the Maryland Justice Reinvestment Oversight Board: April, Annapolis, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2017). *How An App Helped to Eliminate Guidelines Calculation Errors*. National Association of Sentencing Commissions, August: Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Soulé, D.A (2016). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: December, Baltimore, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2015). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines and the Automated Guidelines System*. Law Clerks Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: September, Annapolis, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2015). *A Review of Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: April, Baltimore, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2015). *The Role of the Victim at Sentencing*. Maryland State Board of Victim Services: March, Millersville, MD.

- Fox, D., Najaka, S.S., Soulé, D.A., and Yamagata, H. (2015). *Maryland Automated Guidelines System (MAGS) Implementation and Evaluation*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences: March, Orlando, FL.
- Soulé, D.A (2014). *An Update on the Maryland Automated Sentencing Guidelines*. 7th Judicial Circuit Conference: November, Solomons, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2014). *Automation of the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*. Presentation for the Calvert County Bar Association: November, Prince Frederick, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2014). *Risk Assessment, Recidivism, and Sentencing*. Seminar on the Impact of Neuroscience on Culpability and Sentencing, Judicial Institute of Maryland: October, Annapolis, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2014). *An Update on Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: April, Baltimore, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2013). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: April, Baltimore, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2012). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: April, Baltimore, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2012). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines: An Update on Prince George's County Sentencing Guidelines Data*. Prince George's County Criminal Justice Coordinating Council: March, Landover, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2011). *An Update on Baltimore City Sentencing Guidelines Data*. Baltimore City Criminal Justice Coordinating Council: November, Baltimore, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2011). *Examination of Mandatory Minimum Sentences*. National Association of Sentencing Commissions: August, Portland, Oregon.
- Soulé, D.A (2011). *Investigating Risk Assessment and Guidelines in Maryland*. Pennsylvania Criminal Justice Roundtable: Costs and Benefits of Risk Assessment: May, State College, PA.
- Soulé, D.A (2010). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: October, Towson, MD.
- Soulé, D.A (2010). *Role of Sentencing Commissions: Commissions Rise and Lead*. Session Moderator. National Association of Sentencing Commissions: August, Point Clear, AL.
- Soulé, D.A (2009). *The Influence of Politics and Media on Criminal Penalty Development*. Session Moderator. National Association of Sentencing Commissions: August, Baltimore, MD.
- Soulé, D.A and Charles F. Wellford (2009). *An Overview of Compliance with Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. Maryland State Bar Association, Criminal Law Section: November, Columbia, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2009). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: October, Baltimore, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2008). *Maryland's Sentencing Guidelines*. New Trial Judges Orientation, Judicial Institute of Maryland: November, Baltimore, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2008). *Sentencing Policy for Mentally Ill Offenders*. National Association of Sentencing Commissions Annual Conference: August, San Francisco, CA.

Soulé, D.A (2008). *An Update on the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*. Maryland State Bar Association, Criminal Law Section: January, Columbia, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2007). *An Introduction to the Maryland Automated Guidelines System*. Maryland State Bar Association, Annual Meeting: June, Ocean City, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2006). *Juvenile Offenders and Sentencing*. Session Moderator. National Association of Sentencing Commissions: August, Philadelphia, PA.

Soulé, D.A (2005). *Experiences of State Court Judges in Jurisdictions with Advisory Sentencing Guidelines Systems*. National Sentencing Policy Institute: August, Washington, D.C.

Soulé, D.A and Gottfredson, D.C. (2005). *It's 3 pm. Do You Know Where Your Child Is? An Exploratory Study on the Timing of Juvenile Delinquency and Victimization*. Society for Prevention Research 13th Annual Meeting: May, Washington, D.C.

Soulé, D.A and Gottfredson, D.C. (2004). *Evaluating the Maryland After School Opportunity Fund Programs*. American Society of Criminology 56th Annual Meeting: November, Nashville, TN.

Gottfredson, D.C, Soulé, D.A, and Weisman, S. (2003). *Research on After School Programs*. Johns Hopkins Symposium: October, Baltimore, MD.

Soulé, D.A (2003). *Evaluating Maryland's After School Opportunity Fund Program*. Symposium Presented at Society for Prevention Research, 11th Annual Meeting: Washington, D.C.

Soulé, D.A (2002). *The Timing of Juvenile Victimization*. American Society of Criminology 54st Annual Meeting: November, Chicago, IL.

Soulé, D.A (2001). *Predicting Sentence Severity During a Social Crusade Against Drugs*. Paper presented at the annual Graduate Research Interaction Day. Third place finish. University of Maryland, College Park, MD.

Gottfredson, D.C, Soulé, D.A., Weisman, S. and Womer, S. (2000). *Evaluating Maryland After-School Programs*. American Society of Criminology 52st Annual Meeting: November, San Francisco, CA.

Professional and Extension Publications

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Mills, M. (2023). 2022 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Mills, M. (2022). 2021 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, and Pembroke, K. (2021). 2020 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Houlihan, S. (2020). 2019 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Triece, M. (2019). 2018 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Lafferty, J. (2018). Study on Alternatives to Incarceration. Prepared for the Maryland Governor, the Maryland General Assembly, and the Justice Reinvestment Oversight Board.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Pembroke, K, and Lafferty, J. (2018). 2017 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, and Pembroke, K. (2017). 2016 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, Bernstein, J. and Pembroke, K. (2016). 2015 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, and Bernstein, J. (2015). 2014 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., Najaka, S.S., Bowles, S, and Stewart, C.D. (2014). 2013 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2013). 2012 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2012). 2011 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2011). 2010 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2010). 2009 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2009). 2008 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2008). 2007 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2006). 2006 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Soulé, D.A., and Najaka, S.S. (2005). 2005 Annual Report of the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. Prepared for the Maryland General Assembly.

Gottfredson, D.C., Soulé, D.A., and Cross, A. (2004). A Statewide Evaluation of the Maryland After School Opportunity Fund Program. College Park, MD: Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Prepared for Maryland's Department of Human Resources Child Care Administration and the Maryland Office of Children, Youth and Families.

Soulé, D.A., Blair, J. Sweeten, G. and Gottfredson, D.C (2002). Maryland After School Opportunity Fund Descriptive Report. College Park, MD: Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Prepared for Maryland's Department of Human Resources Child Care Administration.

Weisman, S.A., Womer, S.C., Lu, S.L., Soulé, D.A., Bryner, S., Kahler, A., Kellstrom, M., and Gottfredson, D.C. (2002). Maryland After School Community Grant Program Report on the 2000-2001 School Year Evaluation of the Phase 2 After-School Programs. College Park, MD: Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Prepared for Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention.

Soulé, D.A., Weisman, S.A., Womer, S.C., Anderson, L.N., Bryner, S.L., Howe, D.M., Laffey, P.J., and Gottfredson, D.C. (2000). Maryland After School Community Grant Program Report on the 1999-2000 School Year Evaluation of the Phase 2 After-School Programs. College Park, MD: Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Prepared for Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention.

Completed Creative Works

Created layout for current design of Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy, www.msccsp.org, September 2009. Update and maintain website, July 2004 - present.

Designed and created website for the National Association of Sentencing Commissions, www.thenasc.org, July 2009.

Significant Works in Public Media

Smith, J. and Soulé, D.A. (2018). For Criminal Sentencing, Data-Driven Policy in Action. *Maryland Daily Record*, June 26, 2018. Available in print and online.

Sponsored Research and Programs – Administered by the Office of Research Administration (ORA)

Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention, Byrne Justice Assistance Grant, *Maryland Automated Sentencing Guidelines*, \$48,691, July 2008 - August 2011, Principal Investigator.

Maryland Department of Human Resources, *Evaluation of the Maryland After School Opportunity Fund Program*, \$470,904, July 2001 - June 2004, Co-Principal Investigator (with Denise C. Gottfredson).

Other Research / Scholarship / Creative Activities

Maryland Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention, Byrne Justice Assistance Grant, *Maryland Automated Sentencing Guidelines*, \$54,000, April 2017 - March 2018, Senior Research Personnel (Kevin Combs/Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services, Principal Investigator).

Maryland Data Analysis Center, *An Analysis of the Scoring of Juvenile Involvement with the Department of Juvenile Services under the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*, May 2015 - December 2017, Senior Research Personnel (Jinney Smith, Principal Investigator).

Teaching, Extension, Mentoring, and Advising

Courses Taught (at University of Maryland)

CCJS 350 – Juvenile Delinquency, Winter 2004, approximate enrollment 30.

CCJS 350 – Juvenile Delinquency, Winter 2003, approximate enrollment 30.

Other Teaching Activities (at University of Maryland)

Provide oversight of training for graduate research assistants at the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy, Fall 2004 - present.

Advising: Research

Master's Thesis, Committee Member, Christina D. Stewart, Fall 2014.

Gemstone Program, Spring 2011, Advisory Committee Member for Team Crime Prevention and Perception: Alvarado, C., Burton, C., Chen, V., Cutler, J., Debenedetti, L., Derkacheva, A., Lopez, V., and von Numers, S.

Doctoral Dissertation, Committee Member, Amanda B. Cross, Fall 2009.

Mentorship

Advise a staff of three full-time faculty and one graduate research assistant.

Advising: Other than Directed Research

Direct training, supervision, and advising for undergraduate interns (CCJS 359/398) at the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy, Fall 2004 - Present.

Professional and Extension Education

Guest Lectures

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Using Guidelines to Support Fair and Proportional Sentencing Policy*. University of Maryland, School of Public Health, February: Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2021). *Presentation to the Sentencing Subcommittee of the Maryland Judiciary's Equal Justice Committee*. February: Webinar.

Soulé, D.A (2013). *U.S. Courts, Sentencing, and an Examination of Sentencing Guidelines*. Lecture for visiting professionals from Shanghai Bureau of Justice, September, 2013, University of Maryland, Office of International and Executive Programs.

Soulé, D.A (2012). *U.S. Courts, Sentencing, and Guidelines Systems*. Lecture for visiting professionals from Shanghai Bureau of Justice, September, 2012, University of Maryland, Office of International and Executive Programs.

Soulé, D.A (2010). *U.S. Courts, Sentencing, and Guidelines Systems*. Lecture for visiting professionals from Chinese Ministry of Justice, July/November, University of Maryland, Office of International and Executive Programs.

Soulé, D.A. (2010). *Criminal Sentencing and the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines*. Lecture for CCJS 602, Courts and Sentencing, March, University of Maryland, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Soulé, D.A (2009). *Overview of U.S. Courts, Sentencing, and Guidelines Systems*. Lecture for visiting professionals from Chinese Ministry of Justice, October, University of Maryland, Office of International and Executive Programs.

Soulé, D.A (2007). *Overview of U.S. Courts, Sentencing, and Guidelines Systems*. Lecture for visiting professionals from Chinese Ministry of Justice, July/November, University of Maryland, Office of International and Executive Programs.

Service and Outreach

Editorships, Editorial Board, and Reviewing Activities

Reviewer, *Criminology*

Reviewer, *Federal Sentencing Reporter*

Reviewer/External Expert, *Pew Charitable Trusts*

Committees, Professional & Campus Service

Advisory Board Member, Prosecution Research Collaborative, National District Attorneys Association in partnership with the Center for Justice Research and Innovation, 2022 – Present.

Maryland Task Force to Study Transparency Standards for State's Attorneys, 2022 – Present.

Maryland Task Force to Study Crime Classification and Penalties, 2019-2021.

Advisory Board Member, Maryland Data Analysis Center, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland, 2015 – 2021.

Ex-Officio Member, Judiciary Ad-Hoc Committee as to Sentencing Alternatives, Re-Entry, and Best Practices, 2011 – 2013.

Vice-President, National Association of Sentencing Commissions, August 2010 - July 2011.

Executive Committee Member, National Association of Sentencing Commissions, 2008 – 2011.

Chair, Conference Planning Committee, National Association of Sentencing Commissions, 2009 Annual Conference: August 2-4, 2009: Baltimore, MD.

Member, Conference Planning Committee, National Association of Sentencing Commissions: 2006, 2008 through 2012.

External Service and Consulting

National Institute of Justice/Department of Justice, *Incapacitation Seminar*, 2006 Criminology & Economics Summer Workshop (DOJ/NIJ # 0510259274).

Service Awards and Honors

Maryland Judiciary Certificate of Appreciation for commitment to providing continuing education to Maryland judges and court staff, April 2021.

Maryland Judiciary Certificate of Appreciation for commitment to providing continuing education to Maryland judges and court staff, September 2020.

Governor's Citation for leadership and commitment to the state of Maryland, Governor Robert L. Ehrlich, December 2006.