

PETER REUTER

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Education

Ph.D., Economics, 1980, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
M. Phil., Economics, 1971, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
B.A. (hons), 1966, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

Current Activities

Visiting Fellow, Center for Global Development, September 2014-May 2015
Research Director for World Bank Institute project "Illicit Financial Flows in Kenya; Assessing Sources, Channels and Policies" \$400,000 January 2011 to September 2014.
Chair, National Research Council panel on illicit tobacco markets, August 2013-February 2015
Senior Economist, RAND Corporation
Member, University of Maryland Academic Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2013-2015
Member, Faculty Advisory Board for the Center for the Study of Business, Ethics, Regulation and Crime 2014-
Advisor to Uruguay government for evaluation of marijuana legalization

Professional Experience

Current

Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland, August 1993-present
Secondary appointment as professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Director, Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy 2004-2010

Senior Economist, RAND Corporation 1981-present

Prior

Editor of *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* (journal of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management) 1999-2004

Senior Fellow, RAND, October 2000-September 2001
Visiting Fellow, Urban Institute, January 2000-July 2001

Co-Director, Drug Policy Research Center, RAND Corporation, 1989-1993.

Principal founder and director of foundation-supported multi-disciplinary research program covering entire range of drug policy issues from epidemiology to crop eradication. I directed the activities of approximately 12 professionals; assisted in development of proposals and design of research, monitor progress, review manuscripts. I also made numerous presentations to policy audiences and dealt with a national advisory board. In addition I directed a major study of drug policies in Western Europe. Senior Economist, the RAND Corporation, 1981-1993

Principal Investigator and Co-P.I. on wide range of projects in areas of criminal and civil justice. Studies include: the consequences of changes in corporate product liability doctrine; analysis of the impact of increased drug interdiction; examination of the sources and consequences of racketeering in legitimate industries.

Senior Research Fellow, Center for Research on Institutions and Social Policy, 1979-1981

Research Fellow, Policy Sciences Center, 1976-1979

Research Director, Commission on the Review of the National Policy toward Gambling, 1974-976.

Research Associate, Twentieth Century Fund, 1972-1974

Teaching Fellow and Temporary Lecturer, School of Economics, University of New South Wales, 1966-1968

Publications

Books

Draining Development?: Controlling illicit flows of funds from developing countries (2012) Reuter (editor) World Bank Press

Cannabis Policy: Moving Beyond Stalemate (2010) (Room, R., Fischer, B., Hall, W., Lenton, S. and P. Reuter) Oxford University Press [232 pages]

Drug Policy and the Public Good.(2010) Babor, T., Caulkins, J., Edwards, G., Foxcroft, D., Humphreys, K., Medina Mora, M., Obot, I., Rehm, J., Reuter, P., Room, R., Rossow, I. and J. Strang. Oxford University Press. [324 pages] [winner of the British Medical Association prize for best public health book, 2010]

The World Heroin Market: Can Supply be Cut?(2009) Paoli, L., Greenfield, V. and Reuter, Oxford University Press [360 pages]

Chasing Dirty Money: Progress in Controlling Money Laundering Truman, E. and Reuter, Institute for International Economics (2004) [209 pages]

Drug War Heresies: Learning from Other Places, Times and Vices (MacCoun, R. and Reuter) Cambridge University Press (2001) [476 pages]

Disorganized Crime: The Economics of the Visible Hand, Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1983 (winner of Leslie Wilkins Award for outstanding study in criminology and criminal justice, 1984). [226 pages]

Monographs (major)

[all externally reviewed]

Assessing the Assessors: How Well do the International Monetary Fund and the Financial Action Task Force Evaluate National Efforts to Control Money Laundering? (in press) Halliday, T., Levi, M. and Reuter. American Bar Foundation

Kilmer, B., Everingham, S., Caulkins, J., Midgette, G., Pacula, R., Reuter, P., Burns, R., Han, B., & Lundberg, R. (2014). *What America's users spend on illegal drugs: 2000 through 2010*. RAND: White House Office on National Drug Control Policy

Budgeting for Immigration Enforcement: A Path to Better Performance Redburn, S; Reuter and Majmudar, M (eds.) National Academy Press, 2011 Report of Committee chaired by Reuter

Understanding the Demand for Drugs (Reuter, editor) National Academy Press (2010) Report of a workshop chaired by Reuter

http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=12976

Reducing Drug Trafficking Revenues and Violence in Mexico: Would Legalizing Marijuana in California Help? (2010) Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J. P., Bond, B. and Reuter RAND Occasional Paper

http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional_papers/2010/RAND_OP325.pdf

Altered State? Assessing marijuana legalization could affect marijuana consumption and public budgets in California [Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J., Pacula R., MacCoun, R. and Reuter] (2010) RAND Occasional Paper

http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional_papers/OP315/.pdf

Assessing the Operations of the Global Illicit Drug Markets, 1998-2007 Reuter and F. Trautmann (editors) Report for the European Commission. (2009) [600 pages] Main Report authored by Reuter, as are two of the seven appendices.

http://ec.europa.eu/justice_home/doc_centre/drugs/studies/doc_drugs_studies_en.htm

Assessment of Swiss Drug Policy 1998-2007 (Reuter with D. Schnoz) Swiss Federal Office of Public Health (2009)

<http://www.bag.admin.ch/themen/drogen/00042/00624/06044/index.html?lang=en>

An Analysis of UK Drug Policy (Reuter and A. Stevens) U.K. Drug Policy Commission 2007 [108 pages]

An Analytic Assessment of U.S. Drug Policy (D. Boyum & P. Reuter) American Enterprise Institute (2005) [125 pages]

Money from Crime: A Study of the Economics of Drug Dealing in Washington, D.C. (Reuter, P., MacCoun, R. and P. Murphy), The RAND Corporation, R-3894-RF, June 1990. [pages xxii, 172]

Sealing the Borders: Effects of Increased Military Efforts in Drug Interdiction, (Reuter, P., Crawford, G. and J. Cave), The RAND Corporation, R-3594-USDP, February 1988. [pages xx, 155]

Racketeering in Legitimate Industries: A Study in the Economics of Intimidation, The RAND Corporation, 1987. R-3525-NIJ [pages xiii, 100]

Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation (Eads, G. and P. Reuter), The RAND Corporation, R-3022-ICJ, 1984. [pages xvii, 160]

Articles in Refereed Journals and Law Reviews & Book Chapters (R – refereed journal)

Kilmer, B, Caulkins J. Midgette, G. and Reuter (in press) “Cocaine’s Fall and Marijuana’s Rise: Questions and Insights Based on New Estimates of Consumption and Expenditures in U.S. Drug Markets” *Addiction* [R]

Pollack, H. and Reuter (in press) “Does Tougher Enforcement Raise Drug Prices?” *Addiction* [R]

Reuter (2014) “Drug Markets and Organized Crime” in Paoli, L. (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook on Organized Crime* Oxford, Oxford University Press pp. 359-380

Reuter (2013) “Why Has American Drug Policy Changed so Little in 30 years?” *Crime and Justice in America 1975-2025 Vol 42 of Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* pp. 75-140 [R]

Reuter (2013) “Can tobacco control end-game analysis learn anything from the U.S. experience with illegal drugs?” *Tobacco Control* [R]

Reuter (2013) “Are Estimates of Money Laundering Volume either Feasible or Useful?” in Unger, B. (editor) *Handbook on Money Laundering* Edward Elgar pp.224-231

Sevigny, E; Pollack, H. and Reuter (2013) “Can Drug Courts Help Reduce Prison and Jail Populations?” *Annals of American Academy for Political and Social Sciences* **647** 190-212

Nguyen, H. and Reuter (2012) “How Risky is Marijuana Possession? Considering the Role of Age, Race and Gender” *Crime and Delinquency* **58** 879-910 [R]

Paoli, L. Greenfield, V. and Reuter (2012) “Change is Possible: The History of the International Drug Control Regime and Implications for Future Policymaking” *Substance Use and Misuse*

Reuter and H. A. Pollack (2012) “Good markets make bad neighbors: regulating open air drug markets” *Criminology and Public Policy* **11(2)** 211-220

Room, R. and Reuter (2012) “How well do international drug conventions protect public health?” *The Lancet* **379** 84-91 [R]

Caulkins, J., Kilmer, B., MacCoun R., Pacula, R. and Reuter (2012) “Design Considerations for Legalizing Cannabis: Lessons Inspired by Analysis of California’s Proposition 19” *Addiction* **107 (5)** 865-871 [R]

Caulkins, J., Reuter, C. Coulson (2011) Basing Scheduling Decisions on Scientific Ranking of Drugs’ Harmfulness: False Promise from False Premises *Addiction* **106 (11)** 1886-1890 [R]

Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J, Pacula, R. Reuter (2011) “Bringing Perspective to Illicit Markets: Estimating the Size of the U.S. Marijuana Market” *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* **119** 153-160 [R]

MacCoun, R. and Reuter (2011) “Assessing Drug Prohibition and its Alternatives: A Guide for Agnostics” *Annual Review of Law and Social Sciences* Vol. 7 [R]

Reuter and J.Caulkins (2011) “Purity, price and production: Are drug markets different? In de Grauwe and Costa Storti (eds) *Illicit Trade and Globalization* pp. 7-30 Cambridge, MA, MIT Press

Pollack, H., Sevigny, E. and Reuter (2011) “If drug treatment works so well, why are so many drug users incarcerated?” in Cook, P., Ludwig, J. and J. McCrary *Controlling Crime: Strategies and Trade-offs* /NBER Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp.125-160

Bushway, S. and Reuter (2011) “Deterrence, Economics and the Context of Drug Markets” *Criminology and Public Policy* Vol 10, Issue 1 pp.183-194

Reuter, Pacula R. and J. Caulkins (2011) “RAND’s Drug Policy Research Center” *Addiction* **106** 253-259 [R]

Reuter 2010 “How can US Domestic Drug Policy help Mexico?” in Olson, Shirk and Selee (eds) *Shared Responsibility: US-Mexico Options for Confronting Organized Crime* Washington, DC, Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars pp.121-140 <http://www.wilsoncenter.org/topics/pubs/Shared%20Responsibility--Olson,%20Shirk,%20Selee.pdf>

Caulkins, J. and P. Reuter (2010) “How Drug Enforcement Affects Drug Prices” *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* **39** 213-271 [R]

Babor, T., Caulkins, J., Edwards, G., Foxcroft, D., Humphreys, K., Medina Mora, M., Obot, I., Rehm, J., Reuter, P., Room, R., Rossow, I. and J. Strang (2010) “Drug Policy and the Public Good: A Summary of the Book” *Addiction* **105(7)** 1137-45

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Greenfield, V., Paoli, L., P. Reuter (2009) “Is Medicinal Opium Production Afghanistan’s Answer? Lessons from India and the World Market” *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis* Issue 2, Article 1, pp.1-17 [R]

MacCoun, R., Pacula, R., Chiriqui, J., Harrison, K and P. Reuter (2009) "Do Citizens Know Whether Their State Has Decriminalized Marijuana? Assessing the Perceptual Component of Deterrence Theory." *Review of Law and Economics* Vol. 5, Issue 1, Article 5 [R]

Reuter (2009) “Systemic Violence in Drug Markets” *Crime, Law and Social Change* **52(3)** 275-289

Reuter (2009) “Ten years after UNGASS: assessing drug problems, policies and reform proposals” *Addiction* **104** 510-517 [R]

Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2009) “Towards a harm reduction approach to enforcement” *Safer Communities* **9(1)** 9-24

Paoli, L., Greenfield, V., Charles, M. and Reuter (2009) “India: The World’s Third Largest Illicit Opium Producer?” *Addiction* **104 (3)** 347-354 [R]

- Levi, M. and Reuter (2009) "Money Laundering" in Tonry, M. (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy* Oxford University Press
- Reuter and A. Stevens (2008) "Assessing U.K. Drug Policy from a Crime Control Perspective" *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 8(4) 461-482
- Bushway, S. and Reuter (2008) "Economists' Contribution to the Study of Crime and the Criminal Justice System" in Tonry, M. (ed.) *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research: Vol 37* 389-452 [R]
- Paoli, L. and Reuter (2008) "Drug trafficking and ethnic minorities in Europe" *European Journal of Criminology* 5 13-37[R]
- Paoli, L., Rabkov, I, Greenfield, V., Reuter (2007) "Tajikistan: The Rise of a Narco-state" *J. Drug Issues* 38 (4) 951-978 [R]
- Reuter and S. Bushway (2007) "Can the crime reduction effects of incapacitation be estimated?" *J. Quantitative Criminology* 23 259-65 [special issue edited by Reuter and Bushway]
- Cook, P. and Reuter (2007) "When is alcohol just another drug?" *Addiction* 1183-1188 102 [R]
- Pollack, H. and Reuter (2007) "The Implications of Recent Findings on the Link between Cannabis and Psychosis" *Addiction* 102 173-176 [R]
- Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2006) "Re-orienting Drug Policy" *Issues in Science and Technology* 23(1)
- Levi, M and Reuter (2006) "Money Laundering: A Review of Current Controls and their Consequences" *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research* Vol. 34 289-375 R
- Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) "Substance Abuse by Low-Income Mothers and Drug Treatment After Welfare Reform" *American J. Public Health* [R]
- Caulkins, J. & Reuter (2006) "Illicit Drug Markets and Economic Irregularities" *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences* pp.1-14 [R]
- Reuter (2006) "What drug policies cost: Estimating government drug policy expenditures" *Addiction* 101 315-322 [R]
- Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) "How Much Can Drug Treatment Reduce National Drug Problems?" *Addiction* 101 341-347[R]
- Caulkins, J., Reuter, P. & L. Taylor (2005) "Can Supply Restrictions Lower Price: Illegal Drugs, Violence and Positional Advantage" *Contributions to Economic Analysis and Policy* [R]
- Pacula, R., MacCoun, R. Reuter et al. (2005) "What Does it Mean to Decriminalize Marijuana? A Cross-National Empirical Examination" in Lindgren, B. and M. Grossman (eds.) *Substance Use: Individual Behaviors, Social Interactions, Markets and Politics* Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Resesarch Vol. 16, Elsevier, Amsterdam pp.347-370

Degenhart, L., Reuter, P., Collins, L. & W. Hall. (2005) "Evaluating Factors Responsible for Australia's Heroin Shortage" *Addiction* **100** 459-469 [R]

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Reuter, P. (2003) "The Political Economy of Drug Smuggling" in Vellinga (ed.) *The Political Economy of the Drug Industry* Florida University Press. Pp.128-147

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MacCoun, R., Kilmer, B. & P. Reuter (2003) "Research on Crime-Drugs Linkage: The Next Generation of Research" in Brounstein and Crossland (eds.) *Toward a Drugs and Crime Research Agenda for the 21st Century*. National Institute of Justice, pp.65-95. reprinted in Kelly, Margaret (ed.) *Readings on Drugs and Society*" Pearson 2006

Caulkins, J., Kleiman, M. & P. Reuter (2003) "Counterterrorism and Counterdrug Policies: Comparisons and Contrasts" in Arnold Howitt and Robyn Pangi, eds., *Preparing for Domestic Terrorism* MIT Press, pp. 73-93. [Short version: Kleiman, M., Reuter, P. & Caulkins, J. "The 'War on Terror' and the 'War on Drugs': A Comparison" in the Federation of American Scientists *Public Interest Report* pp.3-5 March/April 2002.]

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Reuter, P. & J. Mouzos (2003) "Australian Gun Control; Assessing a Massive Buy-Back of Low Risk Guns" in P. Cook and J. Ludwig (eds.) *Researching Gun Violence*. Brookings Institution, pp.121-142.

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (2002) "Heroin Maintenance: Is a US Trial Needed?" in Musto, D. (ed.) *One Hundred Years of Heroin*. Auburn House, pp.159-190.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2002) "The Varieties of Drug Control at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* (issue coedited by Reuter and MacCoun) **582**, pp.7-19.

Reuter, P. & J. Smith-Ready (2002) "Assessing JPAM after 20 years" *J. Policy Analysis and Management* **21** (3), pp.339-354. [R]

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2002) "Labor Markets and Crime Risk Factors" in Sherman, Farrington, McKenzie and Welsh (eds.) *Preventing Crime* London, Routledge, Kegan and Paul pp.198-240. [Also Chapter 6 in Lawrence Sherman et al *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't and What is Promising* National Institute of Justice, 1997.]

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2001) "Labor Markets and Crime" in J. Wilson & J. Petersilia (eds.) *Crime* (2rd edition), pp.191-224.

Boyum, D. & P. Reuter (2001) "Reflections on Drug Policy and Social Policy" in Heymann, P. and Brownsberger, W. (eds.) *Drug Addiction and Drug Policy: The Struggle to Control Dependence*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, pp.239-264.

Reuter, P. (2001) "Why does research have so little impact on American drug policy?" *Addiction* **96** (3), pp.373-376. [R]

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2001) "Evaluating alternative cannabis control regimes" *British J. of Psychiatry* **178**, pp.123-128. [R]

Reuter, P. (2001) "The need for dynamic models of drug markets" *Bulletin on Narcotics* **53**, pp.1-10.

Reuter, P. & V. Greenfield (2001) "Measuring global drug markets; how good are the numbers and why should we care about them?" *World Economics* **2** (4), pp.155-173.

Reuter, P. (2001) "The Limits of Supply Side Drug Control," *The Milken Institute Review* First Quarter, pp.14-23.

Reuter, P., & J. Roman (2000) "Comments on 'Crime and Victimization: An Economic Approach'" *Economia* **1** (1), pp.279-288.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Connecting drug policy and research on drug markets" in M. Natarajan and M. Hough (eds.) *Illegal Drug Markets: From Research to Policy*. *Crime Prevention Studies* **11**, edited by. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press, pp.129-139.

Reuter, P. (2000) "What Can Advocates of Nicotine Replacement Therapies Learn from the Experience in Introducing Methadone Treatment?" in R.G. Ferrence, J. Slade, R. Room, & M.A. Pope (eds.) *Nicotine and Public Health*. American Public Health Association, pp.275-284.

Reuter, P. (April 1999) "Drug Use Measures: What Are They Really Telling Us?" *National Institute of Justice Journal*, pp.12-19.

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Haaga, J. & P. Reuter (1990) "The Limits of the Czar's Ukase: Drug Policy at the Local Level," *Yale Law & Policy Review* **8** (1), pp.36-74.

Hammit, J., & P. Reuter (1989) "Illegal Hazardous-Waste Disposal and Enforcement in the United States: A Preliminary Assessment," *Journal of Hazardous Materials* **22**, pp.101-119. [R]

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Reuter, P. (1987) "Testing and Deterrence," *J. of Policy Analysis and Management* **7** (3), pp.554-557.

Reuter, P. (1987) "What Impasse? A Skeptical View," in *Nova Law Review* symposium entitled "Breaking the Impasse in the War on Drugs," pp. 1025-1040.

Eads, G. & P. Reuter (1987) "Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation," in *Causation and Financial Compensation*, The Institute for Health Policy Analysis, Georgetown University Medical Center.

Reuter, P. & M. Kleiman (1986) "Risks and Prices: An Economic Analysis of Drug Enforcement," *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review* **9**, pp.128-179. [R]
[Reprinted in Klockars, C. and S. Mastrofski *Thinking about Police: Contemporary Readings* (2nd edition) New York, McGraw Hill, 1991. And in Passos, N. (ed.) *Organized Crime* Aldershot, England, Dartmouth Publishing Co. (1995). Also in Italian in Di Bella, S.; Sabetti, F. and P. Tremblay (eds.) *New Perspectives on Organized Crime* Cosenza, Italy. Pellegrini Editori, 2000.]

Reuter, P. (1986) "The Social Costs of the Demand for Quantification," *J. of Policy Analysis and Management* **5**, pp.807-812. [R]

Reuter, P. (1985) "Eternal Hope: America's Quest for Narcotics Control," *The Public Interest*, pp. 79-95. [Reprinted in South, N. (ed.) *Drugs, Crime and Criminal Justice* (Vol. II) Aldershot, England, Dartmouth Publishing Co. (1995).]

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Reuter, P. (September/October 1984) "Regulating Rackets," *Regulation*.

Eads, G., & P. Reuter (1984) "Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation" *J. of Products Liability* 7, pp. 263-294. [R]

Reuter, P. (1984) "Police Regulation of Illegal Gambling: Frustrations of Symbolic Enforcement," *Annals of American Academy of Political and Social Science*, pp.36-47. [Reprinted in Passos, N. (ed.) *Organized Crime* Aldershot, England, Dartmouth Publishing Co. (1995).]

Reuter, P. (1984) "Racketeers as Cartel Organizers" in H. Alexander & G. Caiden (eds.) *Political and Economic Perspectives on Organized Crime*. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, pp. 49-65.

Reuter, P. (1984) "The Economic Significance of Illegal Markets in the United States: Some Observations" (in French translation) in E. Archambault and X. Greffe (eds.) *L'Economie Non-officielle*. Paris: Maspero. [Short version published in A. Silj (ed.) *The Informal Economy*, Italian Social Science Research Council, 1984.]

Reuter, P. (1984) "Social Control in Illegal Markets," in Donald Black (ed.) *Toward a General Theory of Social Control*. New York: Academic Press, pp. 29-58.

Reuter, P. (1983) "Licensing Criminals: Police and Informants" in G. Caplan (ed.) *ABSCAM Ethics: Moral Issues and Deception in Law Enforcement*. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.

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Reuter, P. (1982) "The Irregular Economy and the Quality of Macroeconomic Statistics," in Vito Tanzi (ed.) *The Underground Economy in the U.S. and Abroad*. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, pp. 125-145. [Reprinted in *Economia e Lavoro*, Vol. 16, No. 4, 1982. Also reprinted in Fiorentini and Zamagni (eds.) *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets Vol. III* Edward Elgar, London (1999).]

Reuter, P. (1982) "A Just Use of Economics or Just Use Economics? A Review of Posner, *The Economics of Justice*," *California Law Review* 70, pp. 850-869.

Reuter, P. (1980) "A Reading on the Irregular Economy," *Taxing and Spending*, **3** (2), pp. 65-71.

Reuter, P. with Maureen Kallick-Kaufman. (1979) "Introduction" *Journal of Social Issues* **35** (3), pp.1-6. Issue jointly edited with Kallick-Kaufman.

Reuter, P. (1979) "Easy Sport: Research and Relevance," *J. of Social Issues* **35** (3), pp. 166-182.

Reuter, P. & J. Rubinstein (1978) "Facts, Fancy and Organized Crime", *The Public Interest*, No. 53, pp.45-67. [Reprinted in *The Public Interest on Crime and Justice* and in Passos, N. *Organized Crime*. Aldershot, England, Dartmouth Publishing Co. (1995).]

Ross, L., Finkle, W., & P. Reuter (1972) "Investment Certificates," *Yale Law Journal* **81** (7), pp. 1261-1285.

Reports (Selected)

[all externally peer reviewed]

The U.S. Drug Policy Landscape Insights and Opportunities for Improving the View (2012) Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J., Pacula, R. and Reuter RAND Occasional Paper

An Assessment of Illiict Drug Policy in Australia (1985-2010): Themes and Trends (2011) Ritter, A., Lancaster, K., Gretch K. and Reuter. Drug Policy Modeling Program, Monograph #21, Sydney, Australia

Reuter (2011) Options for regulating new psychoactive drugs: a review of recent experiences UK Drug Policy Commission
http://www.ukdpc.org.uk/resources/Reuter_Legal_highs_report.pdf

Reuter (2009) *Can Heroin Maintenance Help Baltimore?: What Baltimore can learn from the experience of other countries* Abell Foundation, Baltimore

Caulkins, J.; Reuter, P.; Iguchi, M. & Chiesa, J. (2004) *How Goes the War on Drugs?* RAND [pages x, 49]

Reuter, P. & J.M. Timpane (2001) *Assessing Options for the Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities Act*. RAND [pages. ix, 31].

Reuter, P., Hirschfield, P. & Davies, K. (2001). *Assessing the Crackdown on Marijuana in Maryland*. unpublished paper, U. of Maryland. http://www.drugpolicy.org/docUploads/md_mj_crackdown.pdf

Reuter, P. & C. Petrie (eds.) (1999) *Transnational Organized Crime: Report from a Workshop*. National Academy Press.

Burnam, M. A., Reuter, P., et al. (1997) *Review and Evaluation of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Block Grant Formula*. The RAND Corporation, [pages xxi, 183].

Reuter, P., Falco, M. & R. MacCoun (1993) *Comparing Western European and North American Drug Policies*. The RAND Corporation, [pages viii, 31].

Kennedy, M., Reuter, P., & K.J. Riley (1993) *A Simple Model of Cocaine Production*. The RAND Corporation [pages xv, 63].

Haaga, J. & P. Reuter (eds.) (1990) *Improving Data for Federal Drug Policy Decisions*. The RAND Corporation, N-3241-BJS, (pages ix, 22).

Reuter, P. & J. Haaga (1989) *The Organization of High-Level Drug Markets: An Exploratory Study*. The RAND Corporation, N-2830-NIJ, [pages xix, 74].

Hammitt, J. & P. Reuter (1988) *Measuring and Deterring Illegal Disposal of Hazardous Waste*. The RAND Corporation, R-3657-EPA/JMO, [pages xi, 85].

Reuter, P., Haaga, J., Murhpy, P., & A. Praskac (1988) *Drug Use and Drug Programs in the Washington Metropolitan Area*. The RAND Corporation, R-3655-GWRC, [pages xviii, 125].

Cave, J. & P. Reuter (1988) *The Interdictors' Lot: Dynamic Model of the Market for Drug Smuggling Services*. The RAND Corporation, N-2632-USDP, [page xv, 61].

Reuter, P. (1988) *The Economic Consequences of Expanded Corporate Liability: An Exploratory Study*. The RAND Corporation, N-2807-ICJ, [pages xiii, 54].

Crawford, G. & P. Reuter (1988) *Simulation of Adaptive Response: A Model of Drug Interdiction*. The RAND Corporation, N-2680-USDP, [pages xv, 111].

Kohler, D. & P. Reuter (1986) *Honor Among Nations: The Gentlemen's Agreement on Export Credits*. The RAND Corporation, N-2536-USDP, [pages ix, 31].

Reuter, P. *The Consequences of Product Illegality* Washington, D.C. National Institute of Justice. [Reprinted in Italian in Di Bella, S.; Sabetti, F. and P. Tremblay (eds.) *New Perspectives on Organized Crime* Cosenza, Italy. Pellegrini Editore, 2000]

Polich, M., Ellickson, P., Reuter, P. & J. Kahan (1984) *Strategies for Controlling Adolescent Drug Use*. The RAND Corporation, R-3076-CHF, [pages xxv, 196].

Reuter, P. (1982) *The Value of a Bad Reputation: Criminals, Cartels and Barriers to Entry*. The RAND Corporation, P-6835, [pages 56].

Reuter, P., Rubinstein, J. & S. Wynn (1982) *Racketeering in Legitimate Industries: Executive Summary*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice.

Reuter, P. & J. Rubinstein (1982) *Illegal Gambling in New York*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice.

Shorter Writings

Reuter (2014) “Benefits and Costs of the IFF Targets for the Post-2015 Development Agenda” Commentary for the Copenhagen Consensus
http://www.copenhagenconsensus.com/sites/default/files/iff_perspective_-_reuter.pdf

Messick, R. and Reuter (2013) “Stemming the Flow: Developing Countries and Ill-Gotten Gains” *Milken Institute Review*

Reuter (2012) “Dirty Laundry” on The Democracy Lab web page of *Foreign Policy*; shorter version published in the Development Assistance Council Newsletter (OECD)

Reuter (2012) “Is Prevalence an Appropriate Target for Drug Policy?” in Zedillo, E. and H. Wheeler (eds.) *Rethinking the “War on Drugs” Through the US-Mexico Prism* A Yale Center for the Study of Globalization eBook pp.85-94

Reuter (2010) “Illicit Drug Policy: An economist’s view of the least-worst options” *Milken Institute Review* 12(2) pp.26-35

Kilmer, B. and Reuter (2009) “Prime Numbers: Doped” *Foreign Policy* November/December pp.34-35
http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2009/10/19/prime_numbers_doped

Reuter (2009) “Do no harm: sensible goals for international drug policy” *The American Interest* **IV(4)** 46-52

Bergeron, H. and Reuter (2009) “Editors’ Introduction: Policy Change and Policy Analysis” *International Journal of Drug Policy* (Introduction to special issue of journal edited by Bergeron and Reuter)

Bewley-Taylor, D., Elvins M. and Reuter (2008) “Editors’ Introduction: Rethinking Drug Markets and Societal Reactions to Them: Contributions in Drug Policy Research” *Contemporary Drug Problems* **35** pp.405-411 (Introduction to journal issue co-edited by Bewley-Taylor, Elvins and Reuter)

Reuter and E. Truman (2005) “Money Laundering Controls and Terrorist Finance” *Financial Regulator* Vol. 10, #2 September. pp.35-37

Reuter and E. Truman (2005) “Anti-Money Laundering Overkill?” *The International Economy* Winter 56-60

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2005) "Collaborating with Economists" *The Criminologist* **30(1)** pp 1-4

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2003) "In Favor of a Harm Reduction Policy" in C. F. Levinthal (ed.), *Point/counterpoint: Opposing perspectives on issues of drug policy*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, pp. 77-81.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2002) "Cocaine, Marijuana and Heroin" *The American Prospect* **13** (10), pp.25-28.

Reuter, P. (2002) "A first research agenda for drug law enforcement" *Addiction* **97** (6), pp.653-654.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Comments in Symposium on Drug Policy" *Fordham Urban Law Review* **28**, pp.187-194.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (1999) "Does Europe Do It Better? Lessons from Holland, Britain and Switzerland" *The Nation* September 20, 1999. [Reprinted in *World Regions and Places: A Reader*, 3rd edition, Pearson Custom Publishing; also in *Readings in Social Psychology* Pearson Custom Press; also in *Solutions to Social Problems: Lessons from Other Societies*, Allyn and Bacon. Also in [Laura E. Huggins](#) (ed) *Drug War Deadlock: The Policy Battle Continues*, Hoover Institution Press, 2005

Reuter, P. (1999) "Are calculations of the economic costs of drug abuse either possible or useful?" *Addiction* **94** (5), pp.627-630.

Reuter, P. (1997) "Methamphetamine Returns" *Drug Policy Analysis Bulletin* #1.

Reuter, P. (1997) "Punishing without Reflection" *Drug Policy Analysis Bulletin* #2.

Book Reviews: *American J. of Comparative Law, British J. of Addictions, Contemporary Sociology, Health Affairs, J. Economic Literature, J. Policy Analysis and Management* (3).

Op-ed Articles:

Recent

Reuter, P. "[Make Sure Maryland Keeps the Jackpot](#)", *Washington Post*, February 9, 2003, pg. B2.

Pollack, H. & P. Reuter "[Myths About Drugs and Welfare](#)", *Washington Post*, October 1, 2002, pg. A21.

Reuter, P. "[What Can be Done at the Border](#)", *Washington Post*, December 28, 2001, pg. A23.

Reuter, P. "[One Tough Plant](#)", *NY Times*, March 31, 2000, Section A, pg. 27.

Earlier *New York Times* (2), *Washington Post* (5), *Wall Street Journal* (3), *Los Angeles Times* (2), *Le Monde des Debats*, *Baltimore Sun* (2), *San Diego Union*

Rapporteur's report, Ditchley House Conference on "Drugs; the Threat and the Reponse", 1991.

Three entries in *Encyclopedia of Drugs and Alcohol* New York, MacMillan, 1995

Short commentaries *Addiction* July, 1994; April 1997; April 1998, June 2003; *British Journal Psychiatry*, 2001

Unsigned Articles: *The Economist* (10).

Reuter, P., Strang, J., Farrell, M. & J. Neeleman (1994) Editorial, *British Medical Journal*. March 5, 1994; pp.609-610.

Reuter, P. with Farrell, M. and J. Strang (1994) "The Non-Case for Legalization" in *Winning the War on Drugs: To Legalize or Not*. London, Institute of Economic Affairs, Hobart Paper 124, pp.83-90.

Teaching

School of Public Policy:

Research Methods (PhD students), Foundations of Social Policy, Policy Project for Social Policy, Policy Workshop

Department of Criminology:

Policy Analysis for the Criminal Justice System, Regulation of Vice and of Organized Crime, Policy Research Methods

University Service

School of Public Policy

Chair, Internal Assessment Report 2013-2014
 Chair, PhD Review Committee 2006
 Chair Admissions Committee, 2001-2006
 Chair Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995-2000, 2004-2007
 Chair of the PhD Committee, 1994-1999, 2007-
 Head of Social Policy specialization 1993-1997

University:

Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995
 Graduate Committee 1999
 Promotion and Tenure Appeals Committee 2007 (chair)
 Promotion and Tenure Committee January 2013-December 2014

Member, Executive Committee of the Maryland Population Research Center 2004-2008

Grants and Contracts (Selected: 1987-)

P.I. for grant “Taking the Balloon Effect Seriously” Open Society Foundation, \$80,000
Open Society Foundation, January-December 2013

Co-PI for DHS-funded study “Transnational Criminal Organizations, Terrorists and Illicit
Radiological/Nuclear (RN) Materials: Exploring a Central American Nexus” 10/10-9/11
[\$455,000]

“Assessing the scale and consequences of illicit flows from developing countries”
World Bank project [Principal Investigator: ca. \$800,000] 1/109-6/30/2010

“Assessment of world drug markets and policies, 1998-2006” European Commission
\$725,000 [RAND Corporation/Trimbos Institute] 1/08-12/08

“Assessment of Swiss drug policy” Swiss Federal Bureau of Public Health (\$85,000)
11/07-10/08

“Assessing the crime effects of increased incarceration” National Institute of Justice,
\$67,000 April-October 2006 (Shawn Bushway Co-PI)

“Within- and Cross-National Analyses of the Effects of Cannabis Depenalization” Robert
Wood Johnson Foundation, \$400,000, July 2002-June 2004 (co-PI with Rosalie Pacula)

“Modeling the Impact of the Reductions in Afghanistan Opiate Exports” Smith Richardson
Foundation, Netherlands Ministry of Justice, European Commission, United Kingdom
Foreign and Commonwealth Office, \$325,000, April 2002 –March 2004

“How Can the Federal Government Improve the Operation of the Safe and Drug Free
Schools Act” (co-PI with Michael Timpane) \$200,000; January 1999-September 1999,
Department of Education

“Why Haven’t Drug Prices Risen with Tougher Enforcement?” (J. Caulkins, Co-P.I.)
\$260,000, September 1998-March 2000. National Institute of Justice

The Effect of Welfare Reform on Women with Substance Abuse Problems” (P. Ebener,
Co-P.I.) \$285,000 September 1997-January 2000. Smith-Richardson Foundation

Evaluation of Block Grant Formula for Substance Abuse and Mental Illness (M.A.
Burnam, Co-P.I.) [contract] \$600,000, August 1993-March, 1994. Center for Substance
Abuse Treatment.

Continued support of the Drug Policy Research Center (M. A. Burnam, Co-P.I.)
\$2,050,000, September 1992- August 1995. Ford Foundation.

Pilot study of drug dealer careers and street drug market customer characteristics. (R.
MacCoun, Co-P.I.) \$100,000, December 1991-November 1992. Rockefeller
Foundation.

Two conferences on comparison of U.S. and Western European drug policy experiences. (M. Falco, Co-P.I.) \$60,000. September 1990-August 1992. German Marshall Fund.

Study of legal options for U.S. drug policy. \$1,000,000, February 1990-August 1993. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation.

Creation of the Drug Policy Research Center (Co-P.I. B. Williams). \$1,500,000 Ford Foundation and \$1,500,000 Weingart Foundation. September 1989-August 1992.

Study of street drug markets in Washington, D.C. \$235,000, August 1987-June 1990. Rockefeller Foundation.

Invited Lectures and Seminars (Selected, 1995-)

Lead speaker at session entitled "Reputation as a Mechanism for Governance in Illegal and Extra-Legal:Settings - An Appraisal of the Work of Peter Reuter" Center for Corporate Reputation 5th Annual Symposium, Oxford University, September 2014

2nd International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics (keynote speaker) Mexico City, June 2014

London School of Economics, May 2014

UNAM, Aguacaliientes, Mexico, November 2013

Chatham House, London, July 2013

European University Institute, Florence, June 2013

European Monitoring Center on Drugs and Drug Abuse, Lisbon, February 2013

Inaugural conference of the Robina Center on Crime and Justice, University of Minnesota, April 2012

National University of Mexico (UNAM) April 2012

4th High Level Conference on Aid Effectiveness, Busan, Korea. December 2011

16th World Congress of the International Society for Criminology. Plenary speaker, Kobe Japan, August 2011

Third Annual Meeting on the Economics of Risky Behaviors, keynote speaker; IZA, Bonn, April 2011

National Addiction Center, Kings College London, March 2011

Dutch Society of Criminology, keynote speaker, Leiden, July 1. 2010

College on Problems of Drug Dependence, invited speaker, Scottsdale Arizona, June 2010

Caleb Foote symposium, Boalt Hall Law School, Berkeley, CA. November 2009

Brazilian Commission on Drugs and Democracy, Rio de Janeiro, August 2009

International Conference on Anti-Terrorist Finance and Money Laundering, sponsore by AUSTRAC, Sydney, Australia, April 1, 2009

Sciences-Po "Drugs and Culture", Paris, December 13, 2008

Institute for Social Research, "Festschrift for Ambros Uchtenhagen" Zuich, September 5, 2008

Latin American Commission on Drugs and Democracy, Rio de Janeiro, April 30, 2008

Utrecht School of Economics (money laundering), November, 2, 2007

European Monitoring Center on Drugs and Drug Abuse, Lisbon, December 9, 2007

International Monetary Fund, Biennial Seminar on Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law, October 2006.

49th International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions, Edinburgh, September, 2006

Conference on “Para-Politics”, University of Melbourne, August, 2006

Austrian Bankers Association, Linz, June 2006

University of the Andes conference on Colombian drug policy, Bogota, October 2005

48th International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions (opening speech) Budapest, October, 2005

Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany, July 2005

Wilton Park (England) conference on drug policy, March 2005

Beckley Foundation Seminar on Drug Policy (lead speaker), House of Lords, London, October 2004

Arne Ryde seminar on Economics of Substance Abuse, University of Lund, Sweden, August 2004

Conference on Developments in Criminal Justice in China and the United States, Yangzhou, China, July 2004

Max Planck Institute Conference on European drug policy, Berlin, May 2004

Plenary Speaker, International Harm Reduction Conference, Melbourne, Australia, April 2004

TransNational Institute, Amsterdam, December 2003

Brazilian Society on Addiction, Sao Paolo, September 2003

Royal Society of Edinburgh, May 2003

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand March 2003

United Nations conference on modeling of drug control, Vienna, March 2003

United Nations conference on progress in international drug control, Mexico City, October, 2002

Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Laws, Freiburg, Germany, September 2002

First Annual Colloquium of the International Center for the Prevention of Crime (delivered principal address) Quebec, November 10, 2001

First Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology (plenary speaker) Lausanne, September 7, 2001

The Global Drugs Economy, British Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, June 25, 2001

Georgetown University Institute of Public Policy, Distinguished Speakers Series, February 2001

Stockholm University, Institute of Criminology, September 2000

New South Wales Drug Policy Summit (plenary speaker) Sydney, Australia, May 1999

Conference on Heroin Assisted Treatments, University of Bern, Switzerland, March 1999

First International Conference on Marijuana and Psychosis (keynote speaker) Melbourne, Australia, February 1999

Treatment Research Center, University of Pennsylvania, January 1999
 Department of Economics, Sorbonne (University of Paris-I) May 1998
 Fortunoff Lecture Series, New York University Law School, March 1998
 Bedo lecturer, Sam Houston State University, April 1997
 Perspectives on Crime and Justice, lecture series sponsored by the National
 Institute of Justice, February 1997
 WG Hart Lectures, Queen Mary College, London, November 1996
 Drug Abuse Research Center, UCLA, September 1996
 Opening plenary speech, 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug
 Related Harms, Hobart (Australia) March 1996
 Addiction Research Foundation, Toronto, Canada, October 1995
 National Addictions Center, Institute for Psychiatry, London, January 1995

Other Professional Activities

Fellow, College on Problems of Drug Dependence 2000-
 Fellow, American Society of Criminology, 2008-
 Founding president of the International Society for the Study of Drug Policy 2007-2011
 Member, Board of Directors, 2011-
 Research Fellow, IZA (Institute for Labor, Bonn) [2011-2014]

Boards and Panels

Technical Advisory Panel for the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 1999-
 2005
 Inter Agency Task Force on Methamphetamine (appointed by the Attorney
 General) 1998-2000
 Office of National Drug Control Policy, Committee on Data, Research and
 Evaluation 1996-2002
 Advisory Panel for Drug Evaluation Network System, 1998-1999
 Task Force on International Drug Policy, Council on Foreign Relations, 1996
 Board of Directors, College on Problems of Drug Dependence, 1994-1998
 Advisory Committee to
 the Standing Committee on Substance Abuse, American Bar Association 1997-
 Trustee, Federation of American Scientists Fund, 1994-2001

National Academy of Sciences

National Associate of the NAS (lifetime appointment) since 2005
 Member, Institute of Medicine Committee on Federal Regulation of Methadone
 programs; 1993-1994
 Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, April 1997-July 2002
 Institute of Medicine Committee to Assess the Science Base for Smoking Harm
 Reduction 1999-2000
 Committee on Improving Data and Research on Firearms, National Research
 Council, 2001-2004
 Chair, workshop on transnational organized crime, 1998
 Chair, workshop on understanding the demand for drugs, 2007-2010

Chair: Committee on the effects of increased border enforcement
Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management
 Executive Committee (ex officio) 1999-2004
 Program Committee 2001-2003
 Chair (and principal author of report) ad hoc committee on the future of the fall conference 2003
 Policy Council 2006-
American Society of Criminology
 Program Committee (various years)
 Nominating Committee (2003)
 Vollmer Prize Committee (chair) 2006
 Nominating Committee 2007

Executive Director, Joint Legislative-Executive Task Force on Commercial Gaming in Maryland, July-December 1995

Member, Clinton-Gore transition team for Department of Justice: one of two person team that prepared transition book on the Drug Enforcement Administration. December 1992.

Editorial Boards

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1986-1989
 Editorial Advisory Board *Addiction Abstracts* 1993-
 Assistant Editor *Addiction* 1995-
 Editorial Board *Trans National Organized Crime* [now *Global Crime*] 1995-
 Editorial Board *J. Policy Analysis and Management* 1997-1999; 2004-2009
 Senior Editor *Criminology and Public Policy* 2000-2007
 Current Editorial Boards,
Drug and Alcohol Dependence 2000-
International Journal of Drug Policy 2008-

Technical advisor to Drug Policy Monitoring Program, National Drug and Alcohol Research Center [Australia] 2004

Member, Review Panels for National Institute of Justice
 Member, Ad hoc review committees for American Statistical Association
 Referee, National Science Foundation proposals

Member, Scientific Advisory Group, Corporation Against Drug Abuse, 1989-1993

Congressional Testimony:

Senate Armed Services Committee, Senate International Narcotics Caucus (twice), Senate Judiciary Committee, House Government Operations Committee (twice), House Foreign Affairs Committee (Western Hemisphere Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Crime Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Drugs Subcommittee) House Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Treasury, Postal Service and General Government), House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight (International Affairs Subcommittee), House Committee on Government Reform and

Oversight (Domestic Policy Subcommittee; twice); House Ways and Means Committee (Human Resources Subcommittee), Joint Economic Committee

Referee for journals:

Addiction; American Econ. J.-Policy; American J. Public Health; Criminology; Contemporary Drug Problems, Crime and Justice; Criminology and Public Policy, Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Drug and Alcohol Review, European Law and Economic Review; J. Criminal Law and Criminology; The Lancet; International J. Drug Policy; J. Conflict Resolution; J. Law, Economics and Organization; J. Drug Issues; J. Research in Crime and Delinquency; Milbank Fund Quarterly; J. Policy Analysis and Management; J. American Statistical Association; Justice Quarterly, Management Sciences; Milbank Quarterly, Science, Social Forces; SocioEconomic Planning Sciences, World Politics.

Other Activities

Guest Scholar, Brookings Institution, 1980-1981
 Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1983
 Adjunct Professor, School of Justice, American University, 1986
 Faculty member, Executive Program "Merging Agency Perspectives on Drug Policy"
 Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Mass. June 1999 and July 2000
 Sabbatical leave at World Bank, 10/07-6/08

Consulting (Selected)

New Jersey Board of Public Utilities, 1985-1986
 New York Organized Crime Task Force, 1986-1987
 General Accounting Office, 1987, 1992
 Office Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Policy, 1988
 United Nations Drug Control Program, 1994
 British Department of Health, 1994
 Premier's Advisory Commission on Drug Policy (Victoria, Australia), 1996
 National Gambling Impact Study Commission (principal research consultant) 1997-1999
 Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN), Department of the Treasury, December 1999-June 2000
 World Bank, 2005-2013
 International Monetary Fund 2008
 OECD 2012-13

January 2014