

## PETER REUTER

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### Education

Ph.D., Economics, 1980, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut  
M. Phil., Economics, 1971, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut  
B.A. (hons), 1966, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

### *Current and Recent Activities*

Member, Scientific Advisory Committee, *World Drug Report* United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime 2015-2017  
Expert Witness, Federal Public Defender, Hawaii August 2016-February 2017  
Visiting Fellow, Center for Global Development, September 2014-May 2015  
Research Director for World Bank Institute project "Illicit Financial Flows in Kenya; Assessing Sources, Channels and Policies" \$400,000 January 2011 to January 2016  
Chair, National Research Council panel on illicit tobacco markets, August 2013-February 2015  
Senior Economist, RAND Corporation 1981-2016  
Member, Faculty Advisory Board for the Center for the Study of Business, Ethics, Regulation and Crime 2014-  
Advisor to Uruguay government for evaluation of marijuana legalization 2014-15  
Member, Working Group on Illicit Financial Flows, Center for Global Development, 2014-2015

### Professional Experience

#### *Current*

Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland, August 1993-present  
Secondary appointment as professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Director, Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy 2004-2010

Senior Economist, RAND Corporation 1981-2016

*Prior*

Editor of *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* (journal of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management) 1999-2004

Senior Fellow, RAND, October 2000-September 2001

Visiting Fellow, Urban Institute, January 2000-July 2001

Co-Director, Drug Policy Research Center, RAND Corporation, 1989-1993.

Principal founder and director of foundation-supported multi-disciplinary research program covering entire range of drug policy issues from epidemiology to crop eradication. I directed the activities of approximately 12 professionals; assisted in development of proposals and design of research, monitor progress, review manuscripts. I also made numerous presentations to policy audiences and dealt with a national advisory board. In addition I directed a major study of drug policies in Western Europe. Senior Economist, the RAND Corporation, 1981-1993

Principal Investigator and Co-P.I. on wide range of projects in areas of criminal and civil justice. Studies include: the consequences of changes in corporate product liability doctrine; analysis of the impact of increased drug interdiction; examination of the sources and consequences of racketeering in legitimate industries.

Senior Research Fellow, Center for Research on Institutions and Social Policy, 1979-1981

Research Fellow, Policy Sciences Center, 1976-1979

Research Director, Commission on the Review of the National Policy toward Gambling, 1974-976.

Research Associate, Twentieth Century Fund, 1972-1974

Teaching Fellow and Temporary Lecturer, School of Economics, University of New South Wales, 1966-1968

## **Publications**

### **Books**

*Cannabis Policy: Moving Beyond Stalemate* (2010) (Room, R., Fischer, B., Hall, W., Lenton, S. and P. Reuter) Oxford University Press [232 pages]

*Drug Policy and the Public Good.*(2010) Babor, T., Caulkins, J., Edwards, G., Foxcroft, D., Humphreys, K., Medina Mora, M., Obot, I., Rehm,J., Reuter, P., Room, R., Rossow, I. and J. Strang. Oxford University Press. [324 pages] [winner of the British Medical Association prize for best public health book, 2010]

2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2018

*The World Heroin Market: Can Supply be Cut?*( 2009) Paoli, L., Greenfield, V. and Reuter, Oxford University Press [360 pages]

*Chasing Dirty Money: Progress in Controlling Money Laundering* Reuter and E. Truman, Institute for International Economics (2004) [209 pages]

*Drug War Heresies: Learning from Other Places, Times and Vices* (MacCoun, R. and Reuter) Cambridge University Press (2001) [476 pages]

*Disorganized Crime: The Economics of the Visible Hand*, Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1983 (winner of Leslie Wilkins Award for outstanding study in criminology and criminal justice, 1984). [226 pages]

### **Edited Volumes**

Reuter and M. Majmundar (eds) *Understanding the U.S. Illicit Tobacco Market: Characteristics, Policy Context, and Lessons from International Experiences* National Academy Press 2015

*Draining Development?: Controlling illicit flows of funds from developing countries* (2012) Reuter (editor) World Bank Press

Redburn, S; Reuter and Majmundar, M (eds.) *Budgeting for Immigration Enforcement: A Path to Better Performance* National Academy Press, 2011 Report of Committee chaired by Reuter

*Understanding the Demand for Drugs* (Reuter, editor) National Academy Press (2010) Report of a workshop chaired by Reuter

[http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\\_id=12976](http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=12976)

### **Monographs (major)**

[all externally reviewed]

Caulkins, J.P., Kilmer B., Kleiman, M.A.R., MacCoun, R., Midgette, G., Ogleby, P. Pacula R.L., Reuter *Considering Marijuana Legalization: Insights for Vermont and Other Jurisdictions* 2015 RAND

*Assessing the Assessors: How Well do the International Monetary Fund and the Financial Action Task Force Evaluate National Efforts to Control Money Laundering?* (2014) Halliday, T., Levi, M. and Reuter. American Bar Foundation  
[http://www.lexglobal.org/files/Report\\_Global%20Surveillance%20of%20Dirty%20Money%201.30.2014.pdf](http://www.lexglobal.org/files/Report_Global%20Surveillance%20of%20Dirty%20Money%201.30.2014.pdf)

Kilmer, B., Everingham, S., Caulkins, J., Midgette, G., Pacula, R., Reuter, P., Burns, R., Han, B., & Lundberg, R. (2014). *What America's users spend on illegal drugs: 2000 through 2010*. RAND: White House Office on National Drug Control Policy

*Reducing Drug Trafficking Revenues and Violence in Mexico: Would Legalizing Marijuana in California Help?* (2010) Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J. P., Bond, B. and Reuter RAND Occasional Paper

[http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional\\_papers/2010/RAND\\_OP325.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional_papers/2010/RAND_OP325.pdf)

*Altered State? Assessing marijuana legalization could affect marijuana consumption and public budgets in California* [Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J., Pacula R., MacCoun, R. and Reuter] (2010) RAND Occasional Paper

[http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional\\_papers/OP315/.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/occasional_papers/OP315/.pdf)

*Assessing the Operations of the Global Illicit Drug Markets, 1998-2007* Reuter and F. Trautmann (editors) Report for the European Commission. (2009) [600 pages]

Main Report authored by Reuter, as are two of the seven appendices.

[http://ec.europa.eu/justice\\_home/doc\\_centre/drugs/studies/doc\\_drugs\\_studies\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/justice_home/doc_centre/drugs/studies/doc_drugs_studies_en.htm)

*Assessment of Swiss Drug Policy 1998-2007* (Reuter with D. Schnoz) Swiss Federal Office of Public Health (2009)

<http://www.bag.admin.ch/themen/drogen/00042/00624/06044/index.html?lang=en>

*An Analysis of UK Drug Policy* (Reuter and A. Stevens) U.K. Drug Policy Commission 2007 [108 pages]

*An Analytic Assessment of U.S. Drug Policy* (D. Boyum & P. Reuter) American Enterprise Institute (2005) [125 pages]

*Money from Crime: A Study of the Economics of Drug Dealing in Washington, D.C.* (Reuter, P., MacCoun, R. and P. Murphy), The RAND Corporation, R-3894-RF, June 1990. [pages xxii, 172]

*Sealing the Borders: Effects of Increased Military Efforts in Drug Interdiction*, (Reuter, P., Crawford, G. and J. Cave), The RAND Corporation, R-3594-USDP, February 1988. [pages xx, 155]

*Racketeering in Legitimate Industries: A Study in the Economics of Intimidation*, The RAND Corporation, 1987. R-3525-NIJ [pages xiii, 100]

*Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation* (Eads, G. and P. Reuter), The RAND Corporation, R-3022-ICJ, 1984. [pages xvii, 160]

#### **Articles in Refereed Journals and Law Reviews & Book Chapters (R – refereed journal)**

Ferwerda, J. and Reuter (forthcoming) “Learning from Money Laundering National Risk Assessments: The Case of Italy and Switzerland” *European J. Criminal Policy and Resesarch* [R]

Pardo, B. and Reuter (2018) “Facing Fentanyl: Should the USA Consider trialling Prescription Heroin?” *Lancet Psychiatry* March [R]

Pardo, B. and Reuter (2018) “Narcotics and Drug Abuse: The Foreshadowing of 50 Years of Change” *Criminology and Public Policy* **17(2)** 419-436

Levi, M. Halliday, T. and Reuter (2018) “Can the AML system be evaluated without better data?” *Crime, Law and Social Change* **69** 307-328 [R]

Giommoni, L.; Reuter; Kilmer, B (2017) “Exploring the Perils of Cross National Comparisons of Drug Prevalence: The Effect of Survey Modality” *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* **181** 194-199 [R]

Reuter (2017) “Illicit Financial Flows and Governance: The Importance of Disaggregation” Working paper for *2017 World Development Report* World Bank <http://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/677011485539750208/WDR17-BP-Illicit-Financial-Flows.pdf>

Reuter and Bryce Pardo (2017) “New psychoactive substances: Are there any good options for regulating New Psychoactive Substances?” *International J. Drug Policy* **40** 117-22[R]

Reuter and Bryce Pardo (2017) “Can New Psychoactive Substances be Effectively Regulated? An Assessment of the British Psychoactive Substances Bill” *Addiction* **112(1)** 25-31 [R]

Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2017) “Reorienting the Criminal Justice System to Deal with Illegal Drugs More Effectively and Humanely” *Reforming America’s Criminal Justice System*. Vol. 45 of *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 95-158 [R]

Soudijn, M. and Reuter (2016) “Cash and Carry: The High Cost of Currency Smuggling in the Drug Trade” *Crime, Law and Social Change* **66(3)** 271-90 [R]

Reuter, and Davin O’Regan (2016) “Smuggling Wildlife in the Americas: Scale, Methods, and Links to Other Organised Crimes” *Global Crime* DOI: 10.1080/17440572.2016.1179633 [R]

Ritter, A., Livingston, M., Chalmers, J., Berends, L., Reuter, P. (2016). Comparative policy analysis for alcohol and drugs: current state of the field. *International Journal of Drug Policy* **31** 39-50 [R]

Kilmer, B., Reuter and L. Giommoni (2015) “What Can be Learned from Cross-National Comparisons of Data on Illegal Drugs” *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* **44** 227-296 [R]

Kilmer, B, Caulkins J. Midgette, G. and Reuter (2015) “Cocaine’s Fall and Marijuana’s Rise: Questions and Insights Based on New Estimates of Consumption and Expenditures in U.S. Drug Markets” *Addiction* **110 (5)** 728-736 [R]

Pollack, H. and Reuter (2014) “Does Tougher Enforcement Raise Drug Prices?” *Addiction* **109 (12)** pp.1959-1966 [R]

Reuter (2014) “Drug Markets and Organized Crime” in Paoli, L. (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook on Organized Crime* Oxford, Oxford University Press pp. 359-380

Reuter (2013) “Why Has American Drug Policy Changed so Little in 30 years?” *Crime and Justice in America 1975-2025* Vol 42 *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* pp. 75-140 [R]

Reuter (2013) “Can tobacco control end-game analysis learn anything from the U.S. experience with illegal drugs?” *Tobacco Control* [R]

Reuter (2013) “Are Estimates of Money Laundering Volume either Feasible or Useful?” in Unger, B. (editor) *Handbook on Money Laundering* Edward Elgar pp.224-231

Sevigny, E; Pollack, H. and Reuter (2013) “Can Drug Courts Help Reduce Prison and Jail Populations?” *Annals of American Academy for Political and Social Sciences* **647** 190-212

Nguyen, H. and Reuter (2012) “How Risky is Marijuana Possession? Considering the Role of Age, Race and Gender” *Crime and Delinquency* **58** 879-910 [R]

Paoli, L. Greenfield, V. and Reuter (2012) “Change is Possible: The History of the International Drug Control Regime and Implications for Future Policymaking” *Substance Use and Misuse* **47 (8-9)** 923-935

Reuter and H. A. Pollack (2012) “Good markets make bad neighbors: regulating open air drug markets” *Criminology and Public Policy* **11(2)** 211-220

Room, R. and Reuter (2012) "How well do international drug conventions protect public health?" *The Lancet* **379** 84-91 [R]

Caulkins, J., Kilmer, B., MacCoun R., Pacula, R. and Reuter (2012) "Design Considerations for Legalizing Cannabis: Lessons Inspired by Analysis of California's Proposition 19" *Addiction* **107** (5) 865-871 [R]

Caulkins, J., Reuter, C. Coulson (2011) Basing Scheduling Decisions on Scientific Ranking of Drugs' Harmfulness: False Promise from False Premises *Addiction* **106** (11) 1886-1890 [R]

Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J, Pacula, R. Reuter (2011) "Bringing Perspective to Illicit Markets: Estimating the Size of the U.S. Marijuana Market" *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* **119** 153-160 [R]

MacCoun, R. and Reuter (2011) "Assessing Drug Prohibition and its Alternatives: A Guide for Agnostics" *Annual Review of Law and Social Sciences* Vol. 7 [R]

Reuter and J.Caulkins (2011) "Purity, price and production: Are drug markets different? In de Grauwe and Costa Storti (eds) *Illicit Trade and Globalization* pp. 7-30 Cambridge, MA, MIT Press

Pollack, H., Sevigny, E. and Reuter (2011) "If drug treatment works so well, why are so many drug users incarcerated?" in Cook, P., Ludwig, J. and J. McCrary *Controlling Crime: Strategies and Trade-offs* /NBER Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Pp.125-160

Bushway, S. and Reuter (2011) "Deterrence, Economics and the Context of Drug Markets" *Criminology and Public Policy* Vol 10, Issue 1 pp.183-194

Reuter, Pacula R. and J. Caulkins (2011) "RAND's Drug Policy Research Center" *Addiction* **106** 253-259 [R]

Reuter 2010 "How can US Domestic Drug Policy help Mexico?" in Olson, Shirk and Selee (eds) *Shared Responsibility: US-Mexico Options for Confronting Organized Crime* Washington, DC, Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars pp.121-140 <http://www.wilsoncenter.org/topics/pubs/Shared%20Responsibility--Olson,%20Shirk,%20Selee.pdf>

Caulkins, J. and P. Reuter (2010) "How Drug Enforcement Affects Drug Prices" *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* **39** 213-271 [R]

Babor, T., Caulkins, J., Edwards, G., Foxcroft, D., Humphreys, K., Medina Mora, M., Obot, I., Rehm, J., Reuter, P., Room, R., Rossow, I. and J. Strang (2010) "Drug Policy and the Public Good: A Summary of the Book" *Addiction* **105**(7) 1137-45

Reuter (2010) "Can Production and Trafficking of Illicit Drugs be Reduced or Only Shifted?" pp. 95-134 in Keefer, P. and N. Loayza (eds) *Innocent Bystanders: Developing Countries and the War on Drugs* Washington, DC World Bank/Palgrave MacMillan

Greenfield, V., Paoli, L., P. Reuter (2009) "Is Medicinal Opium Production Afghanistan's Answer? Lessons from India and the World Market" *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis* Issue 2, Article 1, pp.1-17 [R]

MacCoun, R., Pacula, R., Chiriqui, J., Harrison, K and P. Reuter (2009) "Do Citizens Know Whether Their State Has Decriminalized Marijuana? Assessing the Perceptual Component of Deterrence Theory." *Review of Law and Economics* Vol. 5, Issue 1, Article 5 [R]

Reuter (2009) "Systemic Violence in Drug Markets" *Crime, Law and Social Change* **52**(3) 275-289

Reuter (2009) “Ten years after UNGASS: assessing drug problems, policies and reform proposals” *Addiction* **104** 510-517 [R]

Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2009) “Towards a harm reduction approach to enforcement” *Safer Communities* **9(1)** 9-24

Paoli, L., Greenfield, V., Charles, M. and Reuter (2009) “India: The World’s Third Largest Illicit Opium Producer?” *Addiction* **104 (3)** 347-354 [R]

Levi, M. and Reuter (2009) “Money Laundering” in Tonry, M. (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Public Policy* Oxford University Press

Reuter and A. Stevens (2008) “Assessing U.K. Drug Policy from a Crime Control Perspective” *Criminology and Criminal Justice* **8(4)** 461-482

Bushway, S. and Reuter (2008) “Economists’ Contribution to the Study of Crime and the Criminal Justice System” in Tonry, M. (ed.) *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research: Vol 37* 389-452 [R]

Paoli, L. and Reuter (2008) “Drug trafficking and ethnic minorities in Europe” *European Journal of Criminology* **5** 13-37[R]

Paoli, L., Rabkov, I., Greenfield, V., Reuter (2007) “Tajikistan: The Rise of a Narco-state” *J. Drug Issues* **38 (4)** 951-978 [R]

Reuter and S. Bushway (2007) “Can the crime reduction effects of incapacitation be estimated?” *J. Quantitative Criminology* **23** 259-65 [special issue edited by Reuter and Bushway]

Cook, P. and Reuter (2007) “When is alcohol just another drug?” *Addiction* 1183-1188 **102** [R]

Pollack, H. and Reuter (2007) “The Implications of Recent Findings on the Link between Cannabis and Psychosis” *Addiction* **102** 173-176 [R]

Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2006) “Re-orienting Drug Policy” *Issues in Science and Technology* **23(1)**

Levi, M and Reuter (2006) “Money Laundering: A Review of Current Controls and their Consequences” *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research* Vol. 34 289-375 **R**

Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) “Substance Abuse by Low-Income Mothers and Drug Treatment After Welfare Reform” *American J. Public Health* [R]

Caulkins, J. & Reuter (2006) “Illicit Drug Markets and Economic Irregularities” *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences* pp.1-14 [R]

Reuter (2006) “What drug policies cost: Estimating government drug policy expenditures” *Addiction* **101** 315-322 [R]

Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) “How Much Can Drug Treatment Reduce National Drug Problems?” *Addiction* **101** 341-347[R]

Caulkins, J., Reuter, P. & L. Taylor (2005) "Can Supply Restrictions Lower Price: Illegal Drugs, Violence and Positional Advantage" *Contributions to Economic Analysis and Policy* [R]

Pacula, R., MacCoun, R. Reuter et al. (2005) "What Does it Mean to Decriminalize Marijuana? A Cross-National Empirical Examination" in Lindgren, B. and M. Grossman (eds.) *Substance Use: Individual Behaviors, Social Interactions, Markets and Politics* Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research Vol. 16, Elsevier, Amsterdam pp.347-370

Degenhart, L., Reuter, P., Collins, L. & W. Hall. (2005) "Evaluating Factors Responsible for Australia's Heroin Shortage" *Addiction* **100** 459-469 [R]

Reuter, P. and J. Caulkins (2004) "Illegal Lemons: Price Dispersion in the Cocaine and Heroin Markets" *UN Bulletin on Narcotics* **LVI** 141-165

Reuter, P. (2003) "The Political Economy of Drug Smuggling" in Vellinga (ed.) *The Political Economy of the Drug Industry* Florida University Press. Pp.128-147

Reuter, P. & J. Caulkins (2003) "Does Precursor Regulation Reduce Drug Abuse?" *Addiction* **98** (9), pp.1177-1179. [R]

MacCoun, R., Kilmer, B. & P. Reuter (2003) "Research on Crime-Drugs Linkage: The Next Generation of Research" in Brounstein and Crossland (eds.) *Toward a Drugs and Crime Research Agenda for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. National Institute of Justice, pp.65-95. reprinted in Kelly, Margaret (ed.) *Readings on Drugs and Society*" Pearson 2006

Caulkins, J., Kleiman, M. & P. Reuter (2003) "Counterterrorism and Counterdrug Policies: Comparisons and Contrasts" in Arnold Howitt and Robyn Pangi, eds., *Preparing for Domestic Terrorism* MIT Press, pp. 73-93. [Short version: Kleiman, M., Reuter, P. & Caulkins, J. "The 'War on Terror' and the 'War on Drugs': A Comparison" in the Federation of American Scientists *Public Interest Report* pp.3-5 March/April 2002.]

Reuter, P. (2003) "Drug Use" in Douglas Besharov (ed.), *Family and Child Well-Being After Welfare Reform* Transaction Press, New Brunswick, NJ, pp.231-246.

Reuter, P. & J. Mouzos (2003) "Australian Gun Control; Assessing a Massive Buy-Back of Low Risk Guns" in P. Cook and J. Ludwig (eds.) *Researching Gun Violence*. Brookings Institution, pp.121-142.

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (2002) "Heroin Maintenance: Is a US Trial Needed?" in Musto, D. (ed.) *One Hundred Years of Heroin*. Auburn House, pp.159-190.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2002) "The Varieties of Drug Control at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* (issue coedited by Reuter and MacCoun) **582**, pp.7-19.

Reuter, P. & J. Smith-Ready (2002) "Assessing JPAM after 20 years" *J. Policy Analysis and Management* **21** (3), pp.339-354. [R]



Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2002) "Labor Markets and Crime Risk Factors" in Sherman, Farrington, McKenzie and Welsh (eds.) *Preventing Crime* London, Routledge, Kegan and Paul pp.198-240. [Also Chapter 6 in Lawrence Sherman et al *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't and What is Promising* National Institute of Justice, 1997.]

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2001) "Labor Markets and Crime" in J. Wilson & J. Petersilia (eds.) *Crime* (2<sup>rd</sup> edition), pp.191-224.

Boyum, D. & P. Reuter (2001) "Reflections on Drug Policy and Social Policy" in Heymann, P. and Brownsberger, W. (eds.) *Drug Addiction and Drug Policy: The Struggle to Control Dependence*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, pp.239-264.

Reuter, P. (2001) "Why does research have so little impact on American drug policy?" *Addiction* **96** (3), pp.373-376. [R]

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2001) "Evaluating alternative cannabis control regimes" *British J. of Psychiatry* **178**, pp.123-128. [R]

Reuter, P. (2001) "The need for dynamic models of drug markets" *Bulletin on Narcotics* **53**, pp.1-10.

Reuter, P. & V. Greenfield (2001) "Measuring global drug markets; how good are the numbers and why should we care about them?" *World Economics* **2** (4), pp.155-173.

Reuter, P. (2001) "The Limits of Supply Side Drug Control," *The Milken Institute Review* First Quarter, pp.14-23.

Reuter, P., & J. Roman (2000) "Comments on 'Crime and Victimization: An Economic Approach'" *Economia* **1** (1), pp.279-288.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Connecting drug policy and research on drug markets" in M. Natarajan and M. Hough (eds.) *Illegal Drug Markets: From Research to Policy*. *Crime Prevention Studies* **11**, edited by. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press, pp.129-139.

Reuter, P. (2000) "What Can Advocates of Nicotine Replacement Therapies Learn from the Experience in Introducing Methadone Treatment?" in R.G. Ferrence, J. Slade, R. Room, & M.A. Pope (eds.) *Nicotine and Public Health*. American Public Health Association, pp.275-284.

Reuter, P. (April 1999) "Drug Use Measures: What Are They Really Telling Us?" *National Institute of Justice Journal*, pp.12-19.

Caulkins, J. & P. Reuter (1998) "What Can We Learn from Drug Prices?" *J. Drug Issues* **28** (3), pp. 593-612. [R]

Longshore, D., Reuter, P., Derks, J., Grapendaal, M., & P. Ebener (1998) "Drug Policies and Harms: A Conceptual Framework" *European Addiction Research* **4** (4), pp.172-182. [R]

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (1998) "Drug Control" in Michael Tonry (ed.) *The Crime and Justice Handbook*. Oxford University Press, pp. 207-238.

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Caulkins, J. & P. Reuter (1997) "Setting Goals for Drug Policy: Harm Reduction or Use Reduction?" *Addiction* **97** (9), pp.1143-1150. [R]

Satel, S., Reuter, P., Hartley, D., Rosenheck, R. & J. Mintz (1997) "Influence of Retroactive Disability Payment on Recipient Compliance with Substance Abuse Treatment" *Psychiatric Services* **48** (6), pp.796-799. [R]

Reuter, P. (1997) "Can We Make Prohibition Work Better? Some Consequences of Avoiding the Ugly," *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* **141** (3), pp.262-275 [Reprinted in *Perspectives on Crime and Justice: 1996-1997 Lecture Series* National Institute of Justice, 1997; also Inciardi (ed.) *The New American Drug Scene* 2000.]

Koper, C. & P. Reuter (1996) "Suppressing Gun Markets: Insights from Drug Enforcement" *Law and Contemporary Problems* **59** (1), pp. 119-146. [Reprinted in Fiorentini and Zamagni (eds.) *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets, Vol. III* Edward Elgar, London, 1999]. [R]

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (1996) "Harm Reduction and Social Policy: Should Addicts be Paid?" *Drug and Alcohol Review* **15** (3), pp.225-230. reprinted in Kelly, Margaret (ed.) *Readings on Drugs and Society*" Pearson 2006

Caulkins, J. & P. Reuter (1996) "The Meaning and Utility of Drug Prices" *Addiction* **91** (9), pp.1261-1264. [R]

MacCoun, R., Reuter, P., & T. Schelling (1996) "Assessing Alternative Drug Control Regimes" *J. Policy Analysis and Management* **15** (3), pp. 330-352. [Reprinted in Lane, Jodi and Joan Petersilia (eds.) "Criminal Justice Policy" Edward Elgar Publishing, UK (1997)]. [R]

Reuter, P. (1996) "The Mismeasurement of Illegal Drug Markets: The Implications of Its Irrelevance" in Pozo, S. (ed.) *The Underground Economy*. Kalamazoo, Mich: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, pp.63-80.

Gambetta, D. & P. Reuter (1995) "Conspiracy Among the Many: The Mafia in Legitimate Industries" in Fiorentini, G. and S. Peltzman (eds.) *The Economics of Organized Crime* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.116-136. [Reprinted in Fielding, Clarks and Witt (eds.) *The Economic Dimensions of Crime*. New York, St. Martin's Press, 2000]

Haaga, J. & P. Reuter (1995) "Prevention: The (Lauded) Orphan of Drug Policy" in R. Coombs & D. Ziedonis (eds.) *Handbook on Drug Abuse Prevention*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Allyn and Bacon, pp.3-17. [Reprinted (in Spanish) in *Boletín IDEA-Prevención* N0. 11, pp.67-92, July/December 1995]

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### **Reports (Selected)**

[all externally peer reviewed]

*The U.S. Drug Policy Landscape Insights and Opportunities for Improving the View* (2012) Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J., Pacula, R. and Reuter RAND Occasional Paper

*An Assessment of Illicit Drug Policy in Australia (1985-2010): Themes and Trends* (2011) Ritter, A., Lancaster, K., Gretch K. and Reuter. Drug Policy Modeling Program, Monograph #21, Sydney, Australia

*Reuter (2011) Options for regulating new psychoactive drugs: a review of recent experiences* UK Drug Policy Commission  
[http://www.ukdpc.org.uk/resources/Reuter\\_Legal\\_highs\\_report.pdf](http://www.ukdpc.org.uk/resources/Reuter_Legal_highs_report.pdf)

Reuter (2009) *Can Heroin Maintenance Help Baltimore?: What Baltimore can learn from the experience of other countries* Abell Foundation, Baltimore

Caulkins, J.; Reuter, P.; Iguchi, M. & Chiesa, J. (2004) *How Goes the War on Drugs?* RAND [pages x, 49]

Reuter, P. & J.M. Timpane (2001) *Assessing Options for the Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities Act*. RAND [pages. ix, 31].

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Cave, J. & P. Reuter (1988) *The Interdictors' Lot: Dynamic Model of the Market for Drug Smuggling Services*. The RAND Corporation, N-2632-USDP, [page xv, 61].

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### Shorter Writings

Destler, I.M and Reuter (in press) “Tom Schelling at Maryland” *Negotiation Journal*

Reuter (2017) “Moving from Efficacy to Effectiveness: Implementing the Drug Market Intervention Across Multiple Sites: Editorial Introduction” *Criminology and Public Policy*

Reuter (2017) “A Research Agenda for Drug Law Enforcement” *International J. Drug Policy*

Reuter (2016) “On the Multiple Sources of Violence in Drug Markets” *Criminology and Public Policy* **15(3)** August pp.877-83

Reuter (2014) “Benefits and Costs of the IFF Targets for the Post-2015 Development Agenda” Commentary for the Copenhagen Consensus”

[http://www.copenhagenconsensus.com/sites/default/files/iff\\_perspective\\_-\\_reuter.pdf](http://www.copenhagenconsensus.com/sites/default/files/iff_perspective_-_reuter.pdf)

Messick, R. and Reuter (2013) “Stemming the Flow: Developing Countries and Ill-Gotten Gains” *Milken Institute Review*

Reuter (2012) “Dirty Laundry” on The Democracy Lab web page of *Foreign Policy*; shorter version published in the Development Assistance Council Newsletter (OECD)

Reuter (2012) “Is Prevalence an Appropriate Target for Drug Policy?” in Zedillo, E. and H. Wheeler (eds.) *Rethinking the “War on Drugs” Through the US-Mexico Prism* A Yale Center for the Study of Globalization eBook pp.85-94

Reuter (2010) “Illicit Drug Policy: An economist’s view of the least-worst options” *Milken Institute Review* 12(2) pp.26-35

Kilmer, B. and Reuter (2009) “Prime Numbers: Doped” *Foreign Policy* November/December pp.34-35

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Reuter (2009) “Do no harm: sensible goals for international drug policy” *The American Interest* **IV(4)** 46-52

Bergeron, H. and Reuter (2009) "Editors' Introduction: Policy Change and Policy Analysis" *International Journal of Drug Policy* (Introduction to special issue of journal edited by Bergeron and Reuter)

Bewley-Taylor, D., Elvins M. and Reuter (2008) "Editors' Introduction: Rethinking Drug Markets and Societal Reactions to Them: Contributions in Drug Policy Research" *Contemporary Drug Problems* **35** pp.405-411 (Introduction to journal issue co-edited by Bewley-Taylor, Elvins and Reuter)

Reuter and E. Truman (2005) "Money Laundering Controls and Terrorist Finance" *Financial Regulator* Vol. 10, #2 September. pp.35-37

Reuter and E. Truman (2005) "Anti-Money Laundering Overkill?" *The International Economy* Winter 56-60

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2005) "Collaborating with Economists" *The Criminologist* **30(1)** pp 1-4

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Reuter, P. (2002) "A first research agenda for drug law enforcement" *Addiction* **97** (6), pp.653-654.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Comments in Symposium on Drug Policy" *Fordham Urban Law Review* **28**, pp.187-194.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (1999) "Does Europe Do It Better? Lessons from Holland, Britain and Switzerland" *The Nation* September 20, 1999. [Reprinted in *World Regions and Places: A Reader*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson Custom Publishing; also in *Readings in Social Psychology* Pearson Custom Press; also in *Solutions to Social Problems: Lessons from Other Societies*, Allyn and Bacon. Also in [Laura E. Huggins](#) (ed) *Drug War Deadlock: The Policy Battle Continues*, Hoover Institution Press, 2005

Reuter, P. (1999) "Are calculations of the economic costs of drug abuse either possible or useful?" *Addiction* **94** (5), pp.627-630.

Reuter, P. (1997) "Methamphetamine Returns" *Drug Policy Analysis Bulletin* #1.

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**Book Reviews:** *American J. of Comparative Law, British J. of Addictions, Contemporary Sociology, Health Affairs, J. Economic Literature, J. Policy Analysis and Management* (3).

Op-ed Articles:

*Recent*

Reuter, P. "[Make Sure Maryland Keeps the Jackpot](#)", *Washington Post*, February 9, 2003, pg. B2.

Pollack, H. & P. Reuter "[Myths About Drugs and Welfare](#)", *Washington Post*, October 1, 2002, pg. A21.

Reuter, P. "[What Can be Done at the Border](#)", *Washington Post*, December 28, 2001, pg. A23.

Reuter, P. "[One Tough Plant](#)", *NY Times*, March 31, 2000, Section A, pg. 27.

Earlier *New York Times* (2), *Washington Post* (5), *Wall Street Journal* (3), *Los Angeles Times* (2), *Le Monde des Debats*, *Baltimore Sun* (2), *San Diego Union*

Rapporteur's report, Ditchley House Conference on "Drugs; the Threat and the Reponse", 1991.

Three entries in *Encyclopedia of Drugs and Alcohol* New York, MacMillan, 1995

Short commentaries *Addiction* July, 1994; April 1997; April 1998, June 2003; *British Journal Psychiatry*, 2001

Unsigned Articles: *The Economist* (10).

Reuter, P., Strang, J., Farrell, M. & J. Neeleman (1994) Editorial, *British Medical Journal*. March 5, 1994; pp.609-610.

Reuter, P. with Farrell, M. and J. Strang (1994) "The Non-Case for Legalization" in *Winning the War on Drugs: To Legalize or Not*. London, Institute of Economic Affairs, Hobart Paper 124, pp.83-90.

**Teaching**

School of Public Policy:

Research Methods (PhD students), Foundations of Social Policy, Policy Project for Social Policy, Policy Workshop

Department of Criminology:

Policy Analysis for the Criminal Justice System, Regulation of Vice and of Organized Crime, Policy Research Methods

**University Service**

School of Public Policy

Chair, Internal Assessment Report 2013-2014

Chair, PhD Review Committee 2006  
 Chair Admissions Committee, 2001-2006  
 Chair Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995-2000, 2004-2007  
 Chair of the PhD Committee, 1994-1999, 2007-  
 Head of Social Policy specialization 1993-1997

University:

Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995  
 Graduate Committee 1999  
 Promotion and Tenure Appeals Committee 2007 (chair)  
 Promotion and Tenure Committee January 2013-December 2014

Member, Executive Committee of the Maryland Population Research Center  
 2004-2008

**Grants and Contracts (Selected: 1987-)**

P.I. for grant “Taking the Balloon Effect Seriously” Open Society Foundation, \$80,000  
 Open Society Foundation, January-December 2013

Co-PI for DHS-funded study “Transnational Criminal Organizations, Terrorists and Illicit  
 Radiological/Nuclear (RN) Materials: Exploring a Central American Nexus” 10/10-9/11  
 [\$455,000]

“Assessing the scale and consequences of illicit flows from developing countries”  
 World Bank project [Principal Investigator: ca. \$800,000] 1/109-6/30/2010

“Assessment of world drug markets and policies, 1998-2006” European Commission  
 \$725,000 [RAND Corporation/Trimbos Institute) 1/08-12/08

“Assessment of Swiss drug policy” Swiss Federal Bureau of Public Health (\$85,000)  
 11/07-10/08

“Assessing the crime effects of increased incarceration” National Institute of Justice,  
 \$67,000 April-October 2006 (Shawn Bushway Co-PI)

“Within- and Cross-National Analyses of the Effects of Cannabis Depenalization” Robert  
 Wood Johnson Foundation, \$400,000, July 2002-June 2004 (co-PI with Rosalie Pacula)

“Modeling the Impact of the Reductions in Afghanistan Opiate Exports” Smith Richardson  
 Foundation, Netherlands Ministry of Justice, European Commission, United Kingdom  
 Foreign and Commonwealth Office, \$325,000, April 2002 –March 2004

“How Can the Federal Government Improve the Operation of the Safe and Drug Free  
 Schools Act” (co-PI with Michael Timpane) \$200,000; January 1999-September 1999,  
 Department of Education

“Why Haven’t Drug Prices Risen with Tougher Enforcement?” (J. Caulkins, Co-P.I.) \$260,000, September 1998-March 2000. National Institute of Justice

The Effect of Welfare Reform on Women with Substance Abuse Problems” (P. Ebener, Co-P.I.) \$285,000 September 1997-January 2000. Smith-Richardson Foundation

Evaluation of Block Grant Formula for Substance Abuse and Mental Illness (M.A. Burnam, Co-P.I.) [contract] \$600,000, August 1993-March, 1994. Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.

Continued support of the Drug Policy Research Center (M. A. Burnam, Co-P.I.) \$2,050,000, September 1992- August 1995. Ford Foundation.

Pilot study of drug dealer careers and street drug market customer characteristics. (R. MacCoun, Co-P.I.) \$100,000, December 1991-November 1992. Rockefeller Foundation.

Two conferences on comparison of U.S. and Western European drug policy experiences. (M. Falco, Co-P.I.) \$60,000. September 1990-August 1992. German Marshall Fund.

Study of legal options for U.S. drug policy. \$1,000,000, February 1990-August 1993. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation.

Creation of the Drug Policy Research Center (Co-P.I. B. Williams). \$1,500,000 Ford Foundation and \$1,500,000 Weingart Foundation. September 1989-August 1992.

Study of street drug markets in Washington, D.C. \$235,000, August 1987-June 1990. Rockefeller Foundation.

### **Invited Lectures and Seminars (Selected, 1995-)**

5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on New Psychoactive Substances, Vienna, October 2017

Cambridge International Symposium on Economic Crime, Jesus College, September 2017

UN Office on Drugs and Crime, Peru, June 2017

Ministry of Justice, Peru December 2016

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime Vienna, September 2016

Trilateral Commission, North American meeting, Mexico City, September 2016

Cambridge International Symposium on Economic Crime, September 2016

London School of Economics, February. 2016

University of Luxembourg, Law School, June 2015

Nigel Walker lecture, Institute of Criminology, Cambridge University, April 2015

Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies (Cologne) February 2015

Lead speaker at session entitled "Reputation as a Mechanism for Governance in Illegal and Extra-Legal:Settings - An Appraisal of the Work of Peter Reuter" Center for Corporate Reputation 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Symposium, Oxford University, September 2014

2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics (keynote speaker) Mexico City, June 2014  
 London School of Economics, May 2014  
 CIDE, Aguacaliientes, Mexico, November 2013  
 Chatham House, London, July 2013  
 European University Institute, Florence, June 2013  
 European Monitoring Center on Drugs and Drug Abuse, Lisbon, February 2013  
 Inaugural conference of the Robina Center on Crime and Justice, University of Minnesota, April 2012  
 National University of Mexico (UNAM) April 2012  
 4<sup>th</sup> High Level Conference on Aid Effectiveness, Busan, Korea. December 2011  
 16<sup>th</sup> World Congress of the International Society for Criminology. Plenary speaker, Kobe Japan, August 2011  
 Third Annual Meeting on the Economics of Risky Behaviors, keynote speaker; IZA, Bonn, April 2011  
 National Addiction Center, Kings College London, March 2011  
 Dutch Society of Criminology, keynote speaker, Leiden, July 1. 2010  
 College on Problems of Drug Dependence, invited speaker, Scottsdale Arizona, June 2010  
 Caleb Foote symposium, Boalt Hall Law School, Berkeley, CA. November 2009  
 Brazilian Commission on Drugs and Democracy, Rio de Janeiro, August 2009  
 International Conference on Anti-Terrorist Finance and Money Laundering, sponsore by AUSTRAC, Sydney, Australia, April 1, 2009  
 Sciences-Po “Drugs and Culture”, Paris, December 13, 2008  
 Institute for Social Research, “Festschrift for Ambros Uchtenhagen” Zuich, September 5, 2008  
 Latin American Commission on Drugs and Democracy, Rio de Janeiro, April 30, 2008  
 Utrecht School of Economics (money laundering), November, 2, 2007  
 European Monitoring Center on Drugs and Drug Abuse, Lisbon, December 9, 2007  
 International Monetary Fund, Biennial Seminar on Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law, October 2006.  
 49<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions, Edinburgh, September, 2006  
 Conference on “Para-Politics”, Univesity of Melbourne, August, 2006  
 Austrian Bankers Association, Linz, June 2006  
 University of the Andes conference on Colombian drug policy, Bogota, October 2005  
 48<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions (opening speech) Budapest, October, 2005  
 Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany, July 2005  
 Wilton Park (England) conference on drug policy, March 2005  
 Beckley Foundation Seminar on Drug Policy (lead speaker), House of Lords, London, October 2004

Arne Ryde seminar on Economics of Substance Abuse, University of Lund, Sweden, August 2004

Conference on Developments in Criminal Justice in China and the United States, Yangzhou, China, July 2004

Max Planck Institute Conference on European drug policy, Berlin, May 2004

Plenary Speaker, International Harm Reduction Conference, Melbourne, Australia, April 2004

TransNational Institute, Amsterdam, December 2003

Brazilian Society on Addiction, Sao Paolo, September 2003

Royal Society of Edinburgh, May 2003

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand March 2003

United Nations conference on modeling of drug control, Vienna, March 2003

United Nations conference on progress in international drug control, Mexico City, October, 2002

Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Laws, Freiburg, Germany, September 2002

First Annual Colloquium of the International Center for the Prevention of Crime (delivered principal address) Quebec, November 10, 2001

First Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology (plenary speaker) Lausanne, September 7, 2001

The Global Drugs Economy, British Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, June 25, 2001

Georgetown University Institute of Public Policy, Distinguished Speakers Series, February 2001

Stockholm University, Institute of Criminology, September 2000

New South Wales Drug Policy Summit (plenary speaker) Sydney, Australia, May 1999

Conference on Heroin Assisted Treatments, University of Bern, Switzerland, March 1999

First International Conference on Marijuana and Psychosis (keynote speaker) Melbourne, Australia, February 1999

Treatment Research Center, University of Pennsylvania, January 1999

Department of Economics, Sorbonne (University of Paris-I) May 1998

Fortunoff Lecture Series, New York University Law School, March 1998

Bedo lecturer, Sam Houston State University, April 1997

Perspectives on Crime and Justice, lecture series sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, February 1997

WG Hart Lectures, Queen Mary College, London, November 1996

Drug Abuse Research Center, UCLA, September 1996

Opening plenary speech, 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harms, Hobart (Australia) March 1996

Addiction Research Foundation, Toronto, Canada, October 1995

National Addictions Center, Institute for Psychiatry, London, January 1995

### **Other Professional Activities**

Fellow, College on Problems of Drug Dependence 2000-  
 Fellow, American Society of Criminology, 2008-  
 Founding president of the International Society for the Study of Drug Policy 2007-2011  
 Member, Board of Directors, 2011-  
 Research Fellow, IZA (Institute for Labor, Bonn) [2011-2014]

*Boards and Panels*

Technical Advisory Panel for the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 1999-2005  
 Inter Agency Task Force on Methamphetamine (appointed by the Attorney General) 1998-2000  
 Office of National Drug Control Policy, Committee on Data, Research and Evaluation 1996-2002  
 Advisory Panel for Drug Evaluation Network System, 1998-1999  
 Task Force on International Drug Policy, Council on Foreign Relations, 1996  
 Board of Directors, College on Problems of Drug Dependence, 1994-1998  
 Advisory Committee to  
 the Standing Committee on Substance Abuse, American Bar Association 1997-  
 Trustee, Federation of American Scientists Fund, 1994-2001

*National Academy of Sciences*

National Associate of the NAS (lifetime appointment) since 2005  
 Member, Institute of Medicine Committee on Federal Regulation of Methadone programs; 1993-1994  
 Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, April 1997-July 2002  
 Institute of Medicine Committee to Assess the Science Base for Smoking Harm Reduction 1999-2000  
 Committee on Improving Data and Research on Firearms, National Research Council, 2001-2004  
 Chair, workshop on transnational organized crime, 1998  
 Chair, workshop on understanding the demand for drugs, 2007-2010  
 Chair: Committee on estimating the effects of immigration enforcement in the Department of Justice  
 Chair: Committee on the Illicit Tobacco Market: Collection and Analysis of the International Experience

*Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management*

Executive Committee (ex officio) 1999-2004  
 Program Committee 2001-2003  
 Chair (and principal author of report) ad hoc committee on the future of the fall conference 2003  
 Policy Council 2006-  
*American Society of Criminology*  
 Program Committee (various years)  
 Nominating Committee (2003)



Vollmer Prize Committee (chair) 2006  
Nominating Committee 2007

Executive Director, Joint Legislative-Executive Task Force on Commercial Gaming in Maryland, July-December 1995

Member, Clinton-Gore transition team for Department of Justice: one of two person team that prepared transition book on the Drug Enforcement Administration. December 1992.

*Editorial Boards*

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1986-1989  
Editorial Advisory Board *Addiction Abstracts* 1993-

Editorial Board

Editorial Board *J. Policy Analysis and Management* 1997-1999; 2004-2009  
Senior Editor *Criminology and Public Policy* 2000-2007  
*Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 2000-2012

Current Editorial Boards,

*Addiction* 1995-  
*International Journal of Drug Policy* 2008-  
*Criminology and Public Policy* 2014-  
*Trans National Organized Crime* [now *Global Crime*] 1995-

Technical advisor to Drug Policy Monitoring Program, National Drug and Alcohol Research Center [Australia] 2004

Member, Review Panels for National Institute of Justice  
Member, Ad hoc review committees for American Statistical Association  
Referee, National Science Foundation proposals

Member, Scientific Advisory Group, Corporation Against Drug Abuse, 1989-1993

**Congressional Testimony:**

Senate Armed Services Committee, Senate International Narcotics Caucus (twice), Senate Judiciary Committee, House Government Operations Committee (twice), House Foreign Affairs Committee (Western Hemisphere Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Crime Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Drugs Subcommittee) House Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Treasury, Postal Service and General Government), House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight (International Affairs Subcommittee), House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight (Domestic Policy Subcommittee; twice); House Ways and Means Committee (Human Resources Subcommittee), Joint Economic Committee

**Referee for journals:**

*Addiction*; *American Econ. J.-Policy*; *American J. Public Health*; *Criminology*; *Contemporary Drug Problems*, *Crime and Justice*; *Criminology and Public Policy*, *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *Drug and Alcohol Review*, *European Law and Economic Review*, *J. Criminal Law and Criminology*; *The Lancet*; *International J. Drug Policy*; *J.*

*Conflict Resolution; J. Law, Economics and Organization; J. Drug Issues; J. Research in Crime and Delinquency; Milbank Fund Quarterly; J. Policy Analysis and Management; J. American Statistical Association; Justice Quarterly, Management Sciences; Milbank Quarterly, Science, Social Forces; SocioEconomic Planning Sciences, World Politics.*

### **Other Activities**

Guest Scholar, Brookings Institution, 1980-1981  
 Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1983  
 Adjunct Professor, School of Justice, American University, 1986  
 Faculty member, Executive Program "Merging Agency Perspectives on Drug Policy"  
 Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Mass. June 1999 and July 2000  
 Sabbatical leave at World Bank, 10/07-6/08

### **Consulting (Selected)**

New Jersey Board of Public Utilities, 1985-1986  
 New York Organized Crime Task Force, 1986-1987  
 General Accounting Office, 1987, 1992  
 Office Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Policy, 1988  
 United Nations Drug Control Program, 1994  
 British Department of Health, 1994  
 Premier's Advisory Commission on Drug Policy (Victoria, Australia), 1996  
 National Gambling Impact Study Commission (principal research consultant) 1997-1999  
 Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN), Department of the Treasury, December 1999-June 2000  
 World Bank, 2005-2013  
 International Monetary Fund 2008  
 OECD 2012-13

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