

Curriculum Vitae
James P. Lynch

Education:

University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
Ph.D in Sociology, 1983
M.A. in Sociology, 1975
Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT
B.A. in Sociology, 1971

Graduate Work:

Ph. D. Dissertation: "Community Organization and the Delivery of Police Services"
Committee: Charles E. Bidwell, Chairman, Morris Janowitz and Irving A. Spergel

M.A. Thesis: "Institutional Change and the Appearance of New Organizations: The Case of Special Police Districts"

Fields of Specialization: Deviance, Formal Organizations

Awards and Honors:

President, American Society of Criminology
Herbert Bloch Award (with John Laub) from the American Society of Criminology
Confirmed by the Senate as Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2010
Nominated Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics by President Barack Obama, 2009
Vice President Elect, American Society of Criminology, 2009
Distinguished Professor, John Jay College, 2006
Presidential Scholar, John Jay College, 2005
Visiting Chair, Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil 2004
Executive Board, American Society of Criminology, 2003-2006
Member, National Consortium on Violence Research, 1998-2005
Bureau of Justice Statistics Fellowship, 1993
National Institute of Mental Health Association Fellowship, 1971-1972
Phi Beta Kappa, Wesleyan University, 1971
National Collegiate Athletic Association Student Athlete Award, 1971
Nomination for Rhodes Scholarship, 1971

Employment History:

Professor and Chair, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland

(2013 to the present)

Director, Maryland Data Analysis Center, University of Maryland, 2015-present

Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, United States Department of Justice (2010-2013)

Distinguished Professor, John Jay College (2006-2010)

Presidential Scholar, John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2005 –2006)

Chair, Department of Justice, Law and Society, American University
(2003-2005)

Professor, Department of Justice, Law and Society, American University
(1997-2005)

Visiting Fellow, Bureau of Justice Statistics, United States Department of Justice
(1993)

Associate Professor, Department of Justice, Law and Society, American University
(1992-1997)

Assistant Professor, School of Justice, American University
(1986-1992)

Research Associate, Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc.
(1981-1986)

Research Analyst, Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc.
(1980-1981)

Social Science Intern, Office for Improvements in the Administration of Justice, United States
Department of Justice
(1978-1980)

Research Assistant, Department of Sociology, University of Chicago
(1974-1978)

Evaluation Specialist, Connecticut Planning Committee on Criminal Administration
(1972-1973)

Current and Completed Funded Research:

Intergovernmental Personnel Action. United States Department of Justice. This is a two year effort to manage the National Crime Statistics Exchange (NCS-X) which is a sample based system of police administrative records on crimes known to the police. Bureau of Justice Statistics.

Maryland Data Analysis Center. Role: Principal Investigator. This is a three year effort to build a data base of administrative records in the Maryland State Criminal Justice system and to use those data to institutionalize a research and development capability in that system. Arnold Foundation

Studying the Feasibility of a Risk Assessment Tool for Sentencing. Role: Principal

Investigator. Maryland Governor's Office for Crime Control and Prevention.

Impact of Incarceration on the Well-being of Families. Role: Principal Investigator. This study examines the effect on households of the removal and return of members from incarceration using the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). Households with members leaving for or returning from prison are compared with households experiencing return or removal from other sources and those not experiencing any change in composition. The principal focus will be on the victimization experience of households but changes in employment status, income and other attributes of the household will also be assessed. National Institute of Justice.

Workshop on the Divergence of the NCVS and the UCR. This funding provided transportation and lodging for a group of nationally recognized experts to meet and present papers explaining why the NCVS and the UCR trends occasionally diverge. These proceedings became an edited volume *Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Revisiting the divergence of the NCVS and the UCR* published by Cambridge University Press. National Consortium on Violence Research

Assessing the Effects of Incarceration on Community Well-being. Role: Principal Investigator. This study examines the effect of incarceration on the economic and social well-being of communities over a 20 year period. City University of New York and the Soros Foundation.

Bullying at School: Evidence from the National Crime Victimization Survey. Role: Principal Investigator. This study examines repeated minor assault victimization at school using the National Crime Victimization Survey. National Center for Juvenile Justice.

Juvenile Offending Trends: The Victim's View. Role: Principal Investigator. This study examines juvenile arrest trends from the Uniform Crime Reports and compares them to data on offenders from the NCVS. National Center for Juvenile Justice.

Developing and Evaluating Imputation Strategies for the Offenses-Known and Arrest Data in the Uniform Crime Reports Role: Principal Investigator. This grant explores various methods for imputing missing data in the Uniform Crime Reports maintained by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). The first stage reproduces the current imputation methodology. In the second, we identify other factors associated with non-reporting for use as stratifiers in alternative imputation methodologies. Finally, these new methodologies are tested by systematically deleting data reported to the UCR and imputing these data using the new methodology. American Statistical Association.

The Role of Areal and Household Characteristics on the Incidence of Domestic Violence. Role: Principal Investigator. This grant examines the effect of community crime rates and the social disorganization of communities on the incidence of domestic violence. It employs the confidential Census data maintained by the National Consortium on Violence Research (NCOVR) and it is funded by NCOVR.

Crime, Coercion and Communities: The Unintended Consequences of Removal on Community Organization. Role: Consultant. This project evaluates the effects of massive increases in incarceration and especially drug incarcerations over the past 15 years on the social organization of local communities and, ultimately, the crime rate and criminal involvement of persons in those communities. This study assesses these effects at the community level where the influence of primary institutions of social control are strongest. It will determine whether increases in the use of coercion have had harmful effects on less coercive institutions of social control, and specifically communities. This funding is from the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) through the Urban Institute.

Investigating Repeat Victimization with the NCVS. Role: Co-principal Investigator. This project uses longitudinal data from the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) to identify repeat victims of burglary and assault. The repeated measures available in the survey will permit the decomposition of the variance in repeat victimization in that due to heterogeneity and that due to state dependence. These components of the variance are decomposed further by introducing covariates into the model. The intention is to identify repeat victims and to understand why some people become repeat victims and others do not. The funding is from the National Institute of Justice.

Impact of Drug Enforcement Policies on Health, Drug Abuse, and Youth Violent Crime. Role: Consultant. This project examines the implications of drug enforcement policies that remove prime-age men for non-violent, drug-related offenses on neighborhood stability, crime, drug abuse, family structure and public health. The funding is from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation through the Urban Institute.

Using Case-Control Methods to Test Opportunity Theories of Victimization. Role: Principal Investigator. This project tests the feasibility of using case-control methods for the testing of opportunity theory. It also uses victim ethnographies to develop interviewing techniques suitable for use in large scale surveys that adequately measure key opportunity concepts. The American University and the National Science Foundation provided funding for this project.

A Comparison of the Length of Time Served in Prison for Similar Offenses in Four Industrialized Nations. Role: Principal Investigator. This project compares the length of time served in prison for similar offenses in four industrialized democracies in an effort to test the relative punitiveness of sentencing practices in these countries. This study complements earlier work that examined the propensity to use incarceration as a sentencing option. Together these papers provide a more comprehensive test of the punitiveness hypothesis. The Bureau of Justice Statistics provides partial funding for this project.

An Empirical Test of Ecological and Routine Activity Theories of Victimization. Role: Co: Principal Investigator. This project used recently available data from a supplement to the National Crime Survey (NCS) to test routine activity and ecological theories of victimization risk. This analysis provided a more definitive test of these theories than any previous work.

Specifically, it afforded a more detailed look at the relative importance of lifestyle and ecological variables for the risk of victimization. This project was supported by the National Institute of Justice.

An International Comparison of Incarceration Practices. Role: Principal Investigator. This project examined the relative punitiveness of sentencing practices in the United States, Canada, England and West Germany. It replicated a study conducted in 1978 in which countries were compared on incarceration rates based upon the number of persons arrested in an attempt to control for different levels of crime across countries. This replication examined more countries and takes advantage of more extensive data that have become available in the interim. This project was supported by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

An Empirical Assessment of Optimum Procedures for the Processing of Habeas Corpus Petitions in Federal District Court. Role: Principal Investigator. This project was designed to assess the potential effects of changes in the rules and procedures used to review federal habeas corpus petitions in district courts. Changes in the organization of the court, the scope of cognizable claims, time limits for filing, and other modifications of current procedures are assessed in terms of the number of meritorious petitions that would not have been heard relative to caseload reductions. This project was funded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

The National Crime Survey Redesign Program. Role: Project Manager. The program recommended in detail what statistics on victimization should be collected, analyzed, and reported as an element of the national system of criminal justice statistics and to redesign the National Crime Survey on the basis of the soundest applicable survey methodology and organizational provisions. The program, of five years duration, was carried out by a consortium of institutions coordinated by BSSR under contract with the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

Evaluation of the Institute for Civil Justice. Role: Project Director. I evaluated the research conducted by the Institute for Civil Justice at the Rand Corporation on various topics in civil justice including arbitration, managerial judges, jury verdicts in personal injury cases and medical malpractice. The work was performed under subcontract to Coopers and Lybrand who was asked to evaluate the Institute.

Collateral Professional Activities:

Editorships:

Editorial Board *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*.

Co- Editor, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 2008 to 2010.

Associate Editor, *Criminology*, 1999 to 2003

Associate Editor. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 1997 to 2008.

Associate Editor, Public Policy Series, Georgetown University Press, 1996 to 2000.

Associate Editor, Public Policy Series, American University Press, 1990 to 1995

Associate Consultant, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 1990

Deputy Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, August, 1988-89.

Assistant Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, September, 1985-1986.

Advisory Panels and Committees:

Member, Task Force on Corruption Measurement, United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime. 2016.

Member, Advisory Committee of the UNODC INEGI Center of Excellence for Statistical Information on Governance, Crime Victimization and Justice, 2013- present.

Member, National Academy of Science Panel on “Improving Federal Statistics for Policy and Social Science Research Using Multiple Data Sources and State-of-the-Art Estimation Methods”

Member, Maryland Police and Corrections Training Commission, 2013-2016.

Member, Criminal Justice Information Advisory Board, State of Maryland, 2013-present.

Member, Advisory Board, Federal Bureau of Investigation’s National Academy, 2014

Member, Committee on Law and Justice, National Academy of Science, 2013-present.

Consultant, National Academy of Science Panel on The Modernization of Crime Statistics, 2013-present

Member, Scientific Committee for the Second International Conference on Statistics of Governance, Crime, Victimization and Justice, Center of Excellence UNODC INEGI Mexico

Member, National Academy of Science Panel on Evaluating Bureau of Justice Statistics Programs, 2007-2009

Member, Institutional Review Board, Police Foundation, 2000-2010, 2013-present.

Member, American Statistical Association Committee on Law and Justice Statistics, 2003-2004

American Society of Criminology Representative, Board of Consortium of Social Science Associations, 2003-2007

Consultant, American Statistical Association Committee on Law and Justice Statistics, 1997 to 1999.

Executive Board, International Division, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, June 1997.

Member, Advisory Board, Data Resource Program, National Institute of Justice, January 1996 to present.

Member, Task Force on Future Directions for the National Archive of Criminal Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Department of Justice, 1995

Member, Advisory Board, Trends Report, National Center for the Study of State Courts, 1995

Chair, American Statistical Association, Committee on Law and Justice Statistics, 1995-1997

Advisory Board, Congressional Mandated Study of Conditions of Confinement in Juvenile Institutions, Abt Associates, 1991 to 1992.

Chair, Committee on the Comparative Criminology Book Award, Division of International Criminology, American Society of Criminology, 1992-93

Chair, Student Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1991

Executive Board, Division of International Criminology, American Society of Criminology, 1991-1993

Advisory Board, Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, Inter-university Consortium for Social and Political Research, University of Michigan

Member, Central Office Review Panel, Federal Bureau of Prisons, October, 1990 to 2005.

Member, Committee on Law and Justice Statistics, American Statistical Association, November, 1990 to 1995

National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Role: Advisory Committee, Juveniles in Custody Project, November, 1989

Bureau of Justice Statistics. Role. Advisor to the Director on Future Initiatives on International Crime and Justice Statistics, August 21, 1989

University of Maryland, Institute of Criminology and Criminal Justice. Role: Member, Advisory Committee to the Workshop on the Design and Use of the National Crime Survey. June, 1986-1987

Abt Associates, Inc., I was a member of the Uniform Crime Reports Study Steering Committee. October, 1983-June, 1985.

I have refereed papers for the *American Journal of Sociology*, *Social Forces*, *Social Problems*, *Criminology*, *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology and Justice Quarterly*, *Law and Society Review*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *Victimology and Violence and Victims*, *Journal of the History of Behavioral Sciences*..

I have reviewed proposals for the National Science Foundation's Sociology, Law and Society and Measurement programs, the National Institute of Justice, the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the American Statistical Association, the Center for Disease Control, National Institute Occupational Safety and Health and the Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Publications:

Books:

Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Why the UCR diverges from the NCS. (with Albert Biderman) New York, Springer Verlag, 1991

Immigration the World Over: Statutes, Policies and Practices. (with Rita Simon) Boulder, CO, Rowman and Littlefield, 2003

Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Revisiting the Divergence of the UCR and the NCVS. (with Lynn A. Addington). New York, Cambridge University Press (2007)

Surveying Victims: Options for Conducting the National Crime Victimization Survey. (Robert Groves and Daniel Cork eds.) Panel to Review the Programs of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Research Council, National Academy of Science, Washington, DC, National Academy Press, 2008

Ensuring the Quality, Credibility and Relevance of U.S. Justice Statistics. (Robert Groves and Daniel Cork eds.) Panel to Review the Programs of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Research Council, National Academy of Science, Washington, DC, National Academy Press, 2009

Criminologists on Terrorism and Homeland Security. (with Brian Forst and Jack Greene) New York, Cambridge University Press (2011)

Monographs:

Juvenile Justice Statistics: An Agenda for Action, Volume I, (with Barbara Allen-Hagen and Sue Lindgren) Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1989

Refereed Articles:

“The Second Major Redesign of the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). (With Michael Planty and Lynn Langton) *Crime and Public Policy*, (forthcoming)

“Why is the Victimization of Young Latino Adults Higher in Areas of New Settlement?” (with Min Xie, Karen Heimer and Michael Planty) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, (forthcoming)

“The Effects of Arrest, Reporting to the Police, and Victim Services on Intimate Partner Violence”(With Min Xie in *The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* (forthcoming)

“Police Stressors, Job Satisfaction, Burnout, and Turnover Intention Among South Korean Police Officers” *Asian Journal of Criminology* (with Ilhong Yun, EuiGab Hwang) (DOI)10.1007/s11417-015-9203-4

“Crime Trends and the Elasticity of Evil: Has a Broadening View of Violence Affected Our Statistical Indicators?” (With Lynn Addington) *Crime and Justice: An annual review of research*. Vol.44, pp.297-331. (2015)

”The Evolving Role of Self-report Surveys of Criminal Victimization in a System of Statistics on Crime and the Administration of Justice.” *Statistical Journal of the International Association of Official Statistics*., Vol.1,pp.1-5 (2014)

“American terrorism and extremist crime data sources and selectivity bias: An investigation focusing on homicide events committed by far-right extremists.” (with Steven M., Chermak, Joshua D. Freilich, William S. Parkin) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28:1, pp.191-218 (2012)

“From War to Prison: Examining the Relationship between Military Service and Criminal Activity.” (with Richard Culp, Tasha J. Youstin and Kristin Englander) *Justice Quarterly* published on October 3, 2011 as DOI:10.1080/07418825.2011.615755

“Calling the Police in Instances of Family Violence: Effects of Victim-Offender Relationship and Life Stages.” (with Ji Hyon Kang) *Crime and Delinquency* Online First, published on January 27, 2010 as DOI:10.1177/0011128709359655 .

“Trends in the Gender Gap in Violent Offending: New Evidence from the National Crime Victimization Survey.” (with Janet L. Lauritsen and Karen Heimer) *Criminology* 47:2, pp.361-399 (2009)

“The National Crime Victimization Survey and the Gender Gap in Offending: Redux” (with Karen Heimer and Janet L. Lauritsen) *Criminology* 47:2, pp.427-438 (2009).

“Assessing the Magnitude of Missing Data in the Uniform Crime Reports and the Effects of Missing Data and Imputation on National Estimates.” (with John Jarvis) *Journal Contemporary Criminal Justice*, Vol. 24, pp. 69-85 (2008)

“Prisoner Re-entry: Beyond Program Evaluation.” *Criminology and Public Policy*. Vol. 5 (2) (2006) pp. 402-412

“Prior Police Service and the Decision to Call the Police.” (with Min Xie, Greg Pegarsky, and David McDowall) *Justice Quarterly*, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp.481-501 (2006)

“Exploring the Effects of Changes in Design on the Analytical uses of the NCVS Data.” (with David Cantor) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. Vol.30, No23 2005

“Reporting to the Police in Western Nations: The Effects of Country Characteristics.” (with Heike Goundriaan and Paul Niewbeerta.). *Justice Quarterly*, December 2004.

“Assessing the Effects of Mass Incarceration on Informal Social Control in Communities.” *Criminology and Public Policy*. Vol.3, No.2, March 2004 (with William J. Sabol)

“The Seriousness of Crime: A Cross-national Comparison.” (with Melissa Schaefer) *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*. Spring 2003

“Using Citizen Surveys to Produce Information on the Police: The Present and Potential Uses of the National Crime Victimization Survey.” *Justice Research and Policy*: Vol. 4, No. 1 Summer 2002, pp.1-10.

“A Comparative Assessment of Criminal Involvement Among Immigrants and Natives Across Seven Nations.” (With Rita J. Simon) *International Criminal Justice Review*, Summer 1999.

“A Comparative Assessment of Public Attitudes toward Immigration and Immigration Polices.” (With Rita J. Simon) *International Immigration Review*. Vol.33, No.2 Summer 1999

"Status Inequality and Property Crime: The Effects of Design, Scope and Specification." (with Richard R. Bennett) *International Criminal Justice Review*, Summer, 1997, pp.1-30.

"The Decomposition and Graphical Analysis of Crime and Sanctions Data." (with Brian Forst) *The Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. Vol.13, No.2, June 1997, pp.97-120.

"Towards a Caribbean Criminology: Problems and Prospects." (With Richard R. Bennett) *Caribbean Journal of Criminology and Social Psychology*, Vol.1, No.1, January, 1996, pp.8-37. Reprinted in *Crime, Delinquency and Justice: A Caribbean Reader*. Edited by Ramesh Deosaran. Miami FL. Ian Randle Publishers, 2007

"Clarifying Divergent Estimates of the Incidence of Rape from Three National Surveys" *Public Opinion Quarterly* Vol. 60, No. 3, Fall 1996, pp.410-430.

"Should Sentencing Policy Rely Upon Public Assessments of Seriousness?" (with Deirdre Golash) *American Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 22, No. 3, 1995

"A Cross-national Comparison of the Length of Custodial Sentences for Serious Crimes." *Justice Quarterly*. Vol.10, No. 4, 1993

"Offense Seriousness Scaling: The Limits of the Scenario Method." (With Mona J. E. Danner) *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. Vol. 9, No. 3, 1993, pp.309-322.

"Ecological and Behavioral Influences on Property Victimization at Home: Implications for Opportunity Theory." (With David Cantor) *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, vol.29, August, 1992, pp.335-362.

"Does a Difference Make a Difference? Comparison of Cross-national Crime Indicators." (with Richard R. Bennett) *Criminology*, Vol. 28, No. 1. February 1990, pp.153-181. (Reprinted in *Issues in Comparative Criminology*, Piers Beirne and David Nelken (eds.) (1997)

"Response to Von Benda Beckmann." (with Rita J. Simon) *Law and Society Review*. Vol. 23, No. 5, 1989, pp.855-856

"The Sociology of Law: Where We Have We Been and Where Might We Be Going."(with Rita J. Simon) *Law and Society Review*. Vol. 23, No. 5, pp. 825-847.

"A Comparison of Imprisonment in the United States, Canada, England, and West Germany: A Limited Test of the Punitiveness Hypothesis." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, Spring 1988

"Routine Activity and Victimization at Work." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, Vol.3, No.4 December 1987 pp.283-300.

"Response of Organization and Community to a Deinstitutionalization Strategy". (with Irving A. Spergel, Fredric Reamer, and John Korbelik), *Crime and Delinquency*, July 1982.

"Deinstitutionalization of Status Offenders: Individual Outcomes and Systems Effects." (with Irving A. Spergel and Fredric Reamer), *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, January 1981.

Book Chapters and Other Articles:

“ Response to Comment on Modernizing Crime Incidence Statistics” *The Criminologists*, American Society of Criminology, July/August 2015

“Published Articles that Have Influenced Public Policy.” *Statistics and Public Policy* (forthcoming)

“Modernization of the Nations Crime Statistics.” *The Criminologists*, American Society of Criminology, March/April 2015

“A Strategic Vision for the Bureau of Justice Statistics.” *The Criminologist*. Vol. 36, No. 3, 2011

“Crime in International Perspective” (with William A. Pridemore) In James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia (eds.) *Crime*. Oxford University Press, New York, (2010).

“Identifying and Addressing Response Errors in Self-report Surveys.” (with Lynn Addington) In Alex Piquero and David Weisbord (eds.) *Handbook of Quantitative Criminology*. Springer. New York (2010)

“Implications of Opportunity Theory for Combating Terrorism.” In Brian Forst, Jack Greene and James Lynch (eds.) *Criminologists on Terrorism and Homeland Security*. Cambridge University Press, New York (2011)

“Crime, Fear and the Demand for Punishment in the United States” (with Ashley Nellis) In Helmut Kury and Theodore Ferdinand (eds.) *International Perspectives on Punitivity*. Bochum, German, Brockmeyer University Press, (2008)

Panel Member and Contributor to *Surveying Crime: Options for Conducting the National Crime Victimization Survey*. Edited by Robert Groves and Daniel Cork. Washington, DC National Academy of Sciences (2008)

“Addressing the Challenge of Costs and Error in Victimization Surveys: The Potential of New Technologies and Methods.”(with David Cantor) *Surveying Crime in the 21st Century, Crime Prevention Studies vol. 22*. Edited by Michael Hough and Michael G. Maxfield, Monsey, New York, Criminal Justice Press, 2007)

“Introduction.” (with Lynn A. Addington) In *Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Revisiting the Divergence of the UCR and the NCVS*. Edited by James P. Lynch and Lynn A. Addington. New York, Cambridge University Press. (2007)

“Conclusion.” (with Lynn A. Addington) In *Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Revisiting the Divergence of the UCR and the NCVS*. Edited by James P. Lynch and Lynn A. Addington. New York, Cambridge University Press. (2007)

“Exploring Differences in Estimates of Visits to Emergency Rooms for Injuries from Assaults Using the NCVS and NHAMCS.” (with Jacqueline Cohen) In *Understanding Crime Incidence Statistics: Revisiting the Divergence of the UCR and the NCVS*. Edited by James P. Lynch and Lynn A. Addington. New York, Cambridge University Press. (2007)

“Problems and Promise of Victimization Surveys for Cross-national Research.” In *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review*. Edited by Michael Tonry and David Farrington Vol. 34 (2006)

“Impacts of Crime and Coercion on Communities” (with William J. Sabol) in *Impact of Incarceration on Families and Communities*, Edited by Bruce Western and Mary Portillo, New York, Russell Sage (2004)

“Assessing the Longer-run Consequences of Incarceration.” (with William J. Sabol) in Darnell Hawkins, Samuel Myers and Randolph Stone (eds.) *Crime Control and Social Justice: The Delicate Balance*. Westport, CT Greenwood Press, 2003.

Trends in Juvenile Offending: The Victim’s Perspective. Washington, D.C. Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention, October, 2002

“The Effects of Non-uniformities in Design on Comparisons of Aggregate Estimates of Victimization in the ICVS.” In Paul Nieuwbeerta (ed.) *Crime Victimization in Comparative Perspective: Results from the International Crime Victims Survey, 1989 - 2000* BOOK II. Amsterdam, BOOM, 2002

“Prisoner Re-entry in Perspective.” (With William J. Sabol) *Crime Policy Report*, Justice Policy Center, The Urban Institute. September 2001.

“Crime in International Perspective.” in *Crime*. James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia (eds.) San Francisco, ICS Press, 2001

The Role of Individual, Household and Areal Characteristics in Domestic Violence. (with Brian Wiersema) *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association, Social Statistics Section*, 2000

“Self-report Surveys as Measures of Crime and Victimization.” (With David Cantor) *Criminal Justice 2000: Measurement and Analysis of Crime and Justice, Vol. IV* Washington, D. C. National Institute of Justice. 2000

“Prison Use and Social Control.” (With William J. Sabol) *Criminal Justice 2000: Policies Processes and Decision s of the Criminal Justice System, Volume III*. Washington, D.C. National Institute of Justice. 2000

Gangs and Crime in Schools: A report from the school crime supplement.(with James Howell) Washington, D.C. Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention. 2000

"Should Public Opinion Guide Sentencing Policy"." (with Deirdre Golash) *Federal Sentencing Reporter*. 1999

"Who are the Victims?" in *A Report of the Victim Needs Strategic Planning Meeting*. National Institute of Justice and Office of Victims of Crime, Washington, D.C.

"Getting Tough on Crime: Impacts of Sentencing Reforms." (With William J. Sabol) *Crime Policy Report*, Program on Law and Behavior, The Urban Institute. June, 1997.

Long Term Trends in Crime Victimization. (With Michael Rand and David Cantor) Washington, D.C. Bureau of Justice Statistics, April, 1997

The Effects of the Redesign on Victimization Estimates: Data Brief. (With Charles Kindermann and David Cantor) Washington, D.C. Bureau of Justice Statistics, April 1997

"Understanding Differences in Estimates of the Incidence and Prevalence of Rape and Sexual Assault Using Self-report Survey Data." In Rita J. Simon (ed.) *From Data to Public Policy: Affirmative Action, Sexual Harrassment, Domestic Violence and Social Welfare*. Lanham, MD. University Press of America 1996

"Criminology." *Collier's Encyclopedia*, New York, Colliers, 1996

"Statistics in an International Human Rights Treaty Report." (with Thomas Jabine and Herbert Spierer) *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association: Section on Government Statistics, 1995*. Alexandria, Va. American Statistical Association, pp.77-87. 1996

"Building Data Systems for Cross-national Comparisons of Crime and Criminal Justice Practices: A Retrospective." *ICPSR Bulletin XV*, No.3, 1995

"Crime in International Perspective." in *Crime*. James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia (eds.) San Francisco, ICS Press, 1994 (Reprinted in *Examining the Justice Process*. James Inciardi (ed.) New York, Harcourt Brace, 1996)

"Secondary Analysis of International Crime Survey Data." in Anna del Frate, Ugljesa Zvekic and Jan van Dijk (eds.) *Understanding Crime: Experiences of Crime and Crime Control*. Rome, Italy. United Nations Inter-regional Crime and Justice Research Institute. 1993, pp.175-192.

"The Effects of Design on Reporting in Victimization Surveys: The United States' Experience." In W.Bilsky, C.Pfeiffer and P.Wetzels (eds.) *Criminal Victimization and Fear of Crime Among the Elderly*. Stuttgart. Enke Verlag, 1993, pp.139-163.

"Victim Behavior and Risk of Victimization: The Implications of Activity-Specific Victimization Rates." in *International Research in Victimology*, Vol. 3, Gunther Kaiser, Helmut Kury and Hans Jorg Albrecht (eds.) Frieberg, Germany, Max Planck Institute, 1991

Profile of Inmates in the United States and in England and Wales, 1991. Washington, D.C., Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report, U.S. Department of Justice, 1994

"What Have We Learned from Research on Crime Control?" *The Public Perspective* June/July 1991 p.10

"The Current and Future National Crime Survey." in *Measuring Crime: Long Range, Large Scale Efforts.* Doris L. Mackenzie (ed.), Albany, New York, State University of New York Press 1990

Imprisonment in Four Countries. Washington, D.C., Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report, U.S. Department of Justice, February 1987

"Recency Bias in Data on Self-Reported Victimization." (with Albert D. Biderman), *American Statistical Association, Proceedings of the Social Statistical Section, 1981.* Washington, D.C.: The American Statistical Association, 1981

"A Network Based Research Consortium." (with Richard Roistacher) *American Statistical Association, Proceedings of the American Statistical Association, 1981.*, Washington, D.C.: The American Statistical Association, 1981.

Other Publications:

Exploring the Effects of Incarceration on the Safety and Well-being of Families of Inmates Using the National Crime Victimization Survey. (with Leona Lee) Final Report Grant #2006-IJ-CX-0007 from the National Institute of Justice. June 2008

Crime, Coercion and Community: The Effects of Arrest and Incarceration Policies on Informal Social Control in Neighborhoods. (With William J. Sabol) Project Report, Washington, D.C. Urban Institute. October 2001

Sentencing and Time Served in the District of Columbia Prior to Truth in Sentencing. (with William J. Sabol) Washington, D. C. Urban Institute, August 2000

Investigating Repeated Victimization with the NCVS. (with Michael Berbaum and Michael Planty) Final Report for National Institute of Justice Grant 97-IJ-CX-0027.

An Empirical Test of Ecological and Routine Activity Theories of Victimization. (with David Cantor) Submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Department of Justice 1988

Book Reviews:

Time Out: A National Study of Juvenile Correctional Programs. Robert D. Vinter (ed.) Ann Arbor, MI. University of Michigan, 1976, Social Service Review 52:2:1978, pp.331-332

Presentation at the Second International Conference on Crime, Governance and Justice Statistics, Mexico City, May 18, 2014.

1979, Social Forces, Spring, 1982.

Lifetime Likelihood of Victimization. Herbert Koppel, Technical Report, Bureau of Justice Statistics, United States Department of Justice, March 1987. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Summer, 1989

Presentations and Working Papers:

“Confidence in the Outcomes of Traditional Federal Statistical Surveys: The need for principles.” Presentation at the Federal Joint Statistical Meetings, Washington, DC December 7, 2016

“Crime Statistical Systems: The Role of NSOs.” Chair. Panel in the Third International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics. Merida, Mexico, June 10, 2016

“Measuring Rape and Sexual Assault Using Self-report Surveys.” Panel in the Third International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics. Merida, Mexico, June 8, 2016

“The Use of Big Data in the Criminal Justice System” Chair, Panel in the Third International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics. Merida, Mexico, June 7, 2016

“Measuring Sexual Violence with Self-report Surveys” Chair. Panel at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Francisco, CA November 18, 2015

“Health, healthcare, Life Expectancy and Aging of Inmates and Incarcerated Veterans.” Discussant. Panel at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Francisco, CA November 18, 2015

“Strategies for Building Data Centers for Criminological and Criminal Justice Research.” Chair, Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Francisco, CA November 19, 2015

“Responses Affecting Repeat Domestic Violence in the NCVS.” (with Min Xie) Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Francisco, CA November 19, 2015

“Finding Data for the Study of Urban Crime: Exploring Changes in Statistical Infra-structure.”

1st International Seminar of the Latin American Urban Crime Network, Bela Horizonte, Brazil, October 8, 2015

Testimony before the Department of Defense Judicial Proceedings Panel on Comparisons of Military and Civilian Processing of Rape and Sexual Assault Complaints. Arlington, VA, September 18, 2015.

“The Changing Role of the Statistical Agency: Serving the Department and Associated Challenges” Panel discussion at the *Federal Committee on Statistical Methodology Policy* Seminar, Washington, DC December 15, 2014

“Using advances in International Crime Statistics to Promote Research.” *American Society of Criminology Meetings*, San Francisco, CA November 21, 2014

“Integrating Crime Statistics on Governance, Crime and Policy Making: Lessons from the United States.” *American Society of Criminology Meetings*, San Francisco, CA November 21, 2014

“Using the NCVS to Understand the Changes in the Prison Population Overtime.”(with Lynn Addington), *American Society of Criminology Meetings*, San Francisco, CA November 19, 2014

“Big Data, Big Problems? Policy Challenges for Researchers and the Police” Roundtable Presentation. *American Society of Criminology Meetings*, San Francisco, CA November 19, 2014

“Crime Trends and the Elasticity of Evil” *American Society of Criminology Meetings*, San Francisco, CA November 19, 2014

“Challenges and Opportunities in Developing Integrated Crime and Criminal Justice Statistical Systems.” Presentation at the Second International Conference on Crime, Governance and Justice Statistics, Mexico City, May 20, 2014.

“Integrating Statistics on Crime, Governance and Justice into Decision-making. Presentation at the Second International Conference on Crime, Governance and Justice Statistics, Mexico City, May 18, 2014.

Discussant, “Collaboration with the Bureau of Justice Statistics”, Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 20th, 2013

“American’s Use of Time and the Crime Decline: Have changes in our daily activity made us safer?(with Lynn Addington and Mariel Alpert), Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 21th, 2013

Chair, “Incorporating Empirical Evidence into the Policy and Grant-making Process.” Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 21th, 2013

“The ASC and Public Policy: Go for form not substance.” Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 22th, 2013

“The Evolving Role of Self-report Surveys of Criminal Victimization in a System of Statistics on Crime and the Administration of Justice.” Presentation at the World Statistics Congress, Hong Kong, August 26, 2013.

Discussant, Professional Development: Academic versus Non-academic Careers, Meetings of the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 16, 2012

Discussant, Causes of Crime and Criminal Behavior Neighborhood effects and Urban Change, Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 14, 2012

Chair. “As Simple as Possible but No Simpler: Jurisdictional Rankings with Administrative Record Statistics.” Workshop, Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 17, 2011

Discussant. “Coercive Mobility and the Effects of Incarceration on Crime.” Thematic Panel, Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, November 17, 2011

“Evidence, Statistics and Emerging Information Technology: Preparing the Infra-Structure.” Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA. November 12, 2010

“Military Service, Combat Service, and Criminal Behavior among Veterans: Comparing Volunteers and Conscripts”. (with Richard Culp, Tasha Youstin, Kristin Englander) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA, November 4, 2009

“Victimization in the Workplace: Occupations, Tasks and Safety Measures.” (with Seokhee Yoon) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA November 4, 2009

“Exploring the Effects of Incarceration on Families with the NCVS and PSID” (with Julie Viollaz) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, November 6, 2009

“The Correctional System and the Integration of Marginal Populations: 1979-2004.” (with William J. Sabol) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 14, 2008

“The Changing Face of Workplace Safety, 1983 to 2004.” (with Bonnie Fisher) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 13, 2008

"The Criminal Involvement of Military Veterans: Estimating the extent and exploring explanations" (with Kristin Englander, Tasha Youstin and Richard Culp) Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 12, 2008

"Review of the Programs of the Bureau of Justice Statistics." Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 12, 2008

"Cross-national Research and the Declining Significance of the Nation State." Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 12, 2008

"Evaluating the Index Crime Classification and Searching for Alternatives" (with Jane Grabias). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, November 12, 2007

"Crime, Coercion and Community: Life after an NIJ grant." (with William J. Sabol and Avinash Bhati). Presentation at the National Institute of Justice. Washington, DC, September 14, 2007.

"Assessing the Impact of Social Research on Criminal Justice Policy." Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. New York. August 11, 2007

Discussant, Understanding Crime Trends. Panel at the American Academy for the Advancement of Sciences, San Francisco, February 16, 2007.

"Addressing the Challenge of Costs and Error in Victimization Surveys: The Potential of New Technologies and Methods."(with David Cantor) Paper presented at The Meeting on the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the British Crime Survey. London, October 18, 2006

"Corruption and the Decision to Report Crimes to the Police." (with Richard R. Bennett) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles CA, November 4, 2006

"Testing the Applicability of Ecological Theories of Crime Cross-nationally." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles CA, November 3, 2006

"The Effects of Incarceration on Crime in Urban Neighborhoods: Punishing Peter to Protect Paul." (with Avinash Bhati and William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles CA, November 3, 2006

"Implications of Opportunity Theory for Understanding and Controlling Terrorism." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada, November 17, 2005

“Incarceration and Crime in Urban Neighborhoods:” (with William J. Sabol and Avinish Bhati) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada, November 19, 2005

Discussant, Using Criminological Theory to Support Program and Policy Development. Committee on Law and Justice, National Academy of Sciences, August 24, 2005

“Victimization Surveys and the Police Response to Crime: The United States Experience.” Presentation at the Conference on Crime Data, Victimization Surveys and Police Responses: Experiences from the UK, US and Brazil. Centre for Brazilian Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford, England, January 28, 2005.

“Exploring the Effects of Changes in Design on the Analytical uses of the NCVS Data.” (with David Cantor) American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN November 20, 2004.

“Incarceration and the Well-being of Communities.” (with Seri Palla) Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, TN November 19, 2004

"Governmental Legitimacy, Corruption and Citizen's Willingness to Report Crimes to the Police: A Cross-national Study." (with Richard R. Bennett) European Society of Criminology, Amsterdam, NL at Friday, August 27, 2004.

“Exploring the Sources of Non-response in the Uniform Crime Reports.” Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO, November 19, 2003

“You Must Remember This: A Change Is Not A Difference As Time Goes By.” Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, CO, November 20, 2003

“Exploring the Precipitants and Consequences of Bullying in School: Lessons from the 1999 School Crime Supplement.” Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 7, 2002

“Bullying in School.” Paper Presented at the National Institute’s Annual Justice Research and Evaluation Conference, Washington, DC, July 21, 2002

“Reporting to the Police in Western Nations: The Effects of Country Characteristics.” (with Heike Goudriaan and Paul Nieuwebeerta.) Paper Presented at the .Meetings of the International Society of Criminology. Toledo, Spain September 7, 2002

“The Influence of Crime Characteristics and Prevailing Standards in a Country on the Decision to Report to the Police.” (with Heike Goudriaan and Paul Nieuwebeerta) Paper presented at the 10e Sociaal Wetenschappelijke Studiedagen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, May 30, 2002

“Using Citizen Surveys to Produce Information on the Police: The Present and Potential Uses of the National Crime Victimization Survey.” Paper Presented at the National Research Council’s Committee to Review Research on Police Policy and Practices Data Collection Workshop, Washington, DC April 11, 2002.

“Trends in Juvenile Offending: The Victims Perspective.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta November 8, 2001

“Methodological Issues in Cross-national Comparisons of Crime and Punishment.” Paper presented at the Cross-national Comparison of Crime Trends Conference. Cambridge University, Cambridge England, June 30, 2001.

“The Effects of Non-uniformities in Design on Comparisons of Aggregate Estimates of Victimization in the ICVS.” Paper presented at the International Crime Victimization Workshop, Netherlands Institute for the study of Criminology and Law Enforcement, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands, June 21, 2001

“Qualitative Differences Among Repeat Victims.” (with Mike Planty) Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco November 15-16, 2000

“How Well Does NIBRS Reflect the National Crime Experience.” (with Cynthia Barnett and Christopher Dunn) Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco November 15-16, 2000

Chair, Panel on Methodological Approaches to International Research in Criminology. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco November 15-16, 2000

“The Role of Individual, Household and Areal Characteristics in Domestic Violence. “(with Brian Wiersema) Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Statistical Association Meetings, Indianapolis, IN August 13, 2000.

Participant, Meeting of the American Statistical Association Committee on Law and Justice Statistics Sub-committee on Imputation in the Uniform Crime Reports, August 9, 2000

Discussant, Meeting of the National Research Council’s Committee on Social Statistics and the Committee on Law and Justice on the Measurement of Crime , Woodshole, MA July 24, 2000

“Prison Use and Social Control.” (with Bill Sabol) Presentation at the Plenary Session of the National Institute of Justice’s Annual Research and Evaluation Conference July 17, 2000

“Longitudinal Studies of What Happened with the “Get Tough” Policy.” Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Council on Family Relations, Irvine California, November 13, 1999

“Crime, Coercion and Community: The Effects of Arrest Policies on the Social Organization of Community.” (with Bill Sabol) Paper presented at the National Institute of Justice’s Annual Research and Evaluation Conference, July 21, 1999

“Partner Abuse: Crime Against Women and Self Report Victimization Surveys.” Presentation at the NIJ Conference on Crime Against Women. Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 21, 1999.

“A Comparative Assessment of the Criminal Involvement Among Immigrants and Natives Across Seven Nations.”(With Rita J. Simon) Paper presented at the 50th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. November 13, 1998.

“Housing Unit and Areal Effects on Residential Burglary Victimization.” (With Brian Wiersema and Richard Titus.) Paper presented at the 50th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. November 12, 1998.

“Spatial Patterns of Drug Enforcement Policies in Metropolitan Areas: Trends in the Prevalence and Consequences of Incarceration. (With William J. Sabol and Mary K. Shelley.) Paper presented at the 50th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. November 11, 1998.

“Assessing the Longer-run Consequences of Incarceration.” (With William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the Twentieth Annual Research Conference of the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management, New York, NY October 30, 1998.

“Unintended Consequences of Incarceration: More Female Headed Households and Higher Unemployment.” Paper presented at the Midwest Regional Seminar of the Council of State Legislators, Chicago, IL , March 8, 1998.(With Bill Sabol)

“Review of Forecasters’ Methods and Forecaster’s Needs.” Paper Presented at the National Workshop on Prison Populations Forecasting and Projection: Managing Capacity, Washington, D.C. December 11, 1997

“Creating the National Institutes of Justice: A New Structure for Building and Using Knowledge About Crime and Its Effective Prevention.” (with Barbara Allen-Hagan) Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. San Diego CA November 20, 1997.

“Modeling Repeat Burglary Victimization with the NCVS: Giving Content to Heterogeneity and State Dependence.” (With Michael Berbaum) Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. San Diego CA November 18, 1997.

“Getting Tough on Crime: Impacts of Sentencing Reforms.” (With William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the First Tuesday Luncheon at the Urban Institute, November 6, 1997.

“Assessing Alternative Estimators of Length of Stay for Juvenile Offenders.” Paper presented at the National Council on Crime and Delinquency, Annual Meeting of Participants in the Juveniles Taken Into Custody Program, San Francisco CA October 20, 1997

"Using the NCVS micro-data Longitudinally to Explore Issues Pertinent to Victimization and Its Consequences." (with Michael Berbaum) Paper presented at the National Institute of Justice Workshop on Uses of Longitudinal Data, Ann Arbor, MI June 23, 1997

“Who are the Victims?” Presentation at the Victim Needs Strategic Planning Meeting. National Institute of Justice and Office of Victims of Crime, Washington, D.C. April 9, 1997

“Repeat Burglary Victimization.” (With Richard Titus) Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 21, 1996

“Exploring the Effects of Changes in Design on the Analytical Uses of the NCVS Data.”(with David Cantor)Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 20, 1996

“ The Implications of Measurement Error in Crime Statistics for Understanding Violence Across Settings.” Presentation at the National Institute of Justice Workshop on Violence Across Settings, ICPSR, Ann Arbor, Michigan. June 24, 1996

"An Examination of the Effects of Survey Design on Estimates of Rape and Sexual Assault from Self-Report Surveys." Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Boston MA, November 17, 1995.

Discussant. Panel on Unemployment, Social Welfare, Inequality and Crime. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Boston MA, November 17, 1995.

Co-convener. Roundtable on Repeat Victimization: Theoretical Importance, Policy Relevance and Research Priorities and Methods. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Boston MA, November 15, 1995

"Understanding Differences in Estimates of the Incidence and Prevalence of Rape and Sexual Assault Using Self-report Survey Data." Presentation at the National Conference of the Woman's Freedom Network. Washington, D.C. October 15, 1995.

"Statistics in an International Human Rights Treaty Report." (with Thomas Jabine and Herbert Spierer) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Statistical Association, Orlando, Florida, August 14, 1995

"The Decomposition and Graphical Analysis of Crime and Sanctions Data." (with Brian Forst) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, Florida. November 11, 1994.

"Testing Opportunity Theories of Robbery Using a Case-control Design." (with David Cantor and Michael Maxfield) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, Florida. November 10, 1994.

"Economic Marginality, Race and Imprisonment: A Comparison of Alternative Measures of Marginality." (with William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, Florida. November 9, 1994.

"Routine Activities and Victimization Risk: The Importance of Theory Building in a Practical World." Paper delivered at the Conference of The Council on Architectural Research, Secure and Livable Communities: Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design, Washington, D.C. December 10, 1993

"Opportunity Theory and Commercial Crime: Implications from Models of Non-commercial Crime." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, Arizona. October 27, 1993.

"The Prevalence of Incarceration Revisited." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, Arizona. October 28, 1993.

"Changes in the Underclass/Imprisonment Policy and Drug Offenses." (with William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, Arizona. October 29, 1993.

Discussant, Panel on Exploring Incidence and Etiological Issues of Crime-- NCVS Survey, The Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, Arizona. October 29, 1993.

"Social Class and the Effects of Criminal Opportunities on Non-commercial Robbery Victimization." (with David Cantor) Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, Arizona. October 30, 1993.

"Secondary Analysis of International Crime Survey Data." International Conference on Understanding Crime: Experiences of Crime and Crime Control. United Nations Inter-regional Crime and Justice Research Institute. Rome, ITALY, November 18, 1992.

"Macro-social Changes and Their Implications for Prison Reform: The Underclass and the Composition of Prison Populations." (with William J. Sabol) Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November 6, 1992.

"Routine Activity and Victimization Risk: The Implications of Activity-specific Risk Rates Using Duration in the Denominator." Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November 4, 1992.

"Should Sentencing Policy Rely Upon Public Assessments of Seriousness." (with Deirdre Golash) Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of The Law and Society Association, Philadelphia, PA May 30, 1992

"Punishment Policy and Social Control: Incarceration and the Growth of the Underclass 1970-1990." (with William J. Sabol) Paper presented at the meetings of the Academe of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, PA, March 14, 1992.

Discussant, Panel on Measurement Issues in Policy Studies of Victimization and Fear of Crime. Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 21, 1991

"Toward an Explanation of Cross-national Differences in Punishment Practices." Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 23, 1991

"Responses to Violence: A Cross-national Perspective." Paper Presented at the Colloquium on Violence, Northern Illinois University, October 26, 1991

"Status Inequality and Property Crime: A Cross-national Time-series Analysis." Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Law and Society Association, Amsterdam, Netherlands, June 27, 1991

"Measuring Change with the National Crime Survey." (with David Cantor) Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Baltimore Maryland, November 9, 1990

"Models of Property Victimization: Contrasting Findings from Different Methods." Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Baltimore Maryland, November 8, 1990

"Current Research on Victims Using Self Report Surveys." Presentation at the CJAIN Workshop, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, July 24, 1990.

"Using Supplements to the National Crime Survey: The VRS Experience." Presentation at the Workshop on the Design and Use of the National Crime Survey, University of Maryland, College Park, Md., July 23, 1990

"A Cross national Comparison of the Length of Sentences for Serious crimes." Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academe of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, Colorado, March 14, 1990.

"Why Annual Change Estimates in the National Crime Survey and the Uniform Crime Reports Are Occasionally Divergent." Invited presentation at the Federal Bureau of Investigation, February 7, 1990.

"Multi-level Models of Property Victimization at Home: Implications for Opportunity Theory." (with David Cantor) Paper Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Reno, Nevada, November 9, 1989

"Using the NCS and UCR in Trend Analyses" Presentation at the CJAIN Workshop, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, August 11, 1989

"Offense Seriousness Scaling: The Limitations of Surveys and Scenarios." (with Mona J. E. Danner) Paper Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Academe of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D. C., March 30, 1989

"Enlightenment or Engineering: The Appropriate Role of Quantitative Sociology", Presentation at the Annual Meetings of the Eastern Sociological Association, Baltimore, March 17, 1989

"Alternative Strategies for Testing Routine Activity Theory: An Evaluation of Domain-Specific Models", Paper Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Chicago, IL. November 11, 1988.

"Empirical Tests of Opportunity Theories of Victimization Risk" Presentation at the National Institute of Justice Cluster Conference on Victimization, Charleston, South Carolina October 6, 1988.

"The Victim Risk Supplement to the National Crime Survey." Presentation at the CJAIN Workshop, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, August 4, 1988

"Recommendations for Improvements in National Statistics on Delinquency, Drug Use and Child Victimization", Presentation at the Interagency Conference on Child and Family Statistics, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md. April 29, 1988.

"Contextual and Individual Determinants of Victim Risk". (with David Cantor) Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings. Montreal, November 12, 1987

"Does a Difference Make a Difference? Comparing Cross-national Crime Indicators". (with Richard R. Bennett) Paper presented at the International Sociological Association Meetings, Montreal, November 10, 1987

"Cross-national Comparisons of Prison Use and Their Implications for Sentencing Policy". Presentation at the National Conference on Punishment for Criminal Offenses. University of Michigan, November 9, 1987.

"Crime Classifications and Victimization Surveys: The Need for Alternatives to the Uniform Crime Report's Index Crimes". Paper presented at the Workshop on the Design and Use of the National Crime Survey, University of Maryland, College Park, Md., July 17, 1987

Discussant, "The National Crime Survey Redesign: A Summary Report", Paper presented by Bruce Taylor at the Washington Statistical Association Meetings, April 27, 1987

"The Hazards of Doing Cross-National Research", Paper Presented at the Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, October 29, 1986

"Routine Activity and Victimization at Work", Paper presented at the Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, October 29, 1986

"Should Magistrates Eat at Brennan's", Paper presented at The Southern Sociological Association Meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, April 10, 1986

"The Current and Future National Crime Survey", Paper Presented at The Workshop on the Use of Large Data sets in Criminal Justice, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, October 8, 1985.

"Why the UCR Diverges from the NCS: The Contribution of Non-Uniformities in Measurement." Paper presented at the Meetings of the American Society of Criminologists, Cincinnati, Ohio, November 8, 1984.

"Cars, Crimes and Crime Statistics: What the UCR Does Not Tell Us But Should." (with Albert D. Biderman), Paper presented at the meetings of the American Society of Criminologists, Cincinnati, Ohio, November 7, 1984

"Serious Score Dimensions and Other Attributes Affecting Reactions to Victimization." (with Albert D. Biderman), Paper presented at the meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Cincinnati, Ohio, November 8, 1984.

"Changes in Police Organization and Their Effects on the Divergence of UCR and NCS Trends." Paper presented at the meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado, November 9, 1983.

"Recency Bias in the NCS and the Analysis of Outcomes of Victimization Events," Paper presented at the meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado, November 13, 1983.

"Understanding the Role of Community in Delinquency Prevention." (with Irving A. Spergel and John Korbelik), Paper presented at the meetings of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, August 21, 1981.

"Interactions Between Juvenile Justice System and Community Structure in the Deinstitutionalization of Status Offenders" (with Irving A. Spergel and John Korbelik), Paper presented at the International Symposium on Sociological Perspectives on Delinquency Prevention, University of Wuppertal, April 9, 1981.

"Deinstitutionalization in Illinois: The Case for Removing Status Offenders from Court Processing." (with Irving A. Spergel and John Korbelik), Paper presented at the meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 7, 1980.

Service:

Treasurer, Norwood School Parent's Association, 1997

Soccer Coach, Montgomery Soccer Incorporated, 1993 to 1998

Member of the Board of Directors, For Love of Children, Outdoor Education Center. FLOC is an extremely successful, grassroots organization that provides services to needy children in the District of Columbia. The Outdoor Education Center gives special attention to homeless children. 1990-1992.